

20. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

You are going to quit working for your company and are ready to give a notice two weeks in advance to your employer. What's the best way to say good-bye? Regardless of the circumstances of your leaving, your first responsibility is to let your employer know that you are resigning. You need to part on good terms and you don't want your boss to hear rumors of your departure. The next step is to say farewell to co-workers and to let them know that you are moving on to a new position, retiring, or doing something else. It's appropriate to send a farewell by email. You can include contact information, so that you can stay in touch.

- ① 강제적인 구조조정에 항의하려고
- ② 바람직한 사직 방법에 대해 조언하려고
- ③ 출장 시 유의해야 할 사항을 안내하려고
- ④ 업무에 대한 책임감을 갖도록 충고하려고
- ⑤ 입사 후 인간관계 유지 방법을 알려주려고

21. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 알맞은 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

One evening I arrived at campus after work and found the parking lot full. (A) Searched / Searching for a parking space, I found Margaret, my eldest daughter, who was a student at the same school. She was walking to her car to go home after her last class of the day. A few drivers eager to get the spot she would be leaving (B) was/ were following her. Desperate to get to class on time, I stopped my car, jumped out, and ran over to my daughter. I traded keys with her and told her to drive my car home, while explaining (C) that/ what I would bring her car home after my class. As I dashed past the other drivers on the way to class, she gave me a look of open-mouthed astonishment.

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① Searched | was | that |
| ② Searched | were | what |
| ③ Searching | was | what |
| ④ Searching | were | that |
| ⑤ Searching | were | what |

22. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The highest lake with islands is Orba Co in Tibet. This lake has a surface ① that is 5,209 meters above sea level. Tibet is also known as the "roof of the world." It is a rough, dry, cold plateau north of the Himalayas. It is ② bitterly cold in the winter and windy all year round. Rain and melted snow flow into dozens of lakes, four of ③ them are considered sacred by local people. There is very little vegetation in the stark, rocky landscape. The only trees are in the most sheltered valleys, and even ④ those are often small. Yet for all its barrenness, this land can be kind. Humans live near the lakes, ⑤ where they grow healthy crops.

23. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Developed nations have attempted to reduce poverty in developing countries by donating large sums of money to their governments. ① The money is intended to stimulate the economies of developing countries and to build up schools and hospitals. ② Unfortunately, this money often ends up being used ineffectively or stolen by corrupt officials. ③ In developing countries, however, people are suffering from poor housing, unemployment, low wages, and inadequate sanitation. ④ Consequently, a number of economic experts argue that in the long run, providing foreign aid doesn't really help developing countries. ⑤ Those who believe in foreign aid, on the other hand, argue the funds just need to be more carefully monitored to ensure they are used effectively.

[24 ~ 27] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Thomas Samson was a miner. Each day, he spent long, hard hours at the mine. One day, the manager of the mine said, "Thomas, I've found an easier job for you above ground. You'll have less to do and earn more money. Are you interested?" "I'm very interested, sir," said Thomas. "But, would you consider giving the job to my friend, Tregony, instead? He isn't as strong as I am. I fear the work below in the mine will shorten his life and I will lose my friend. Might he have this job?" The manager was moved by Thomas' _____ and gave the job to Tregony.

- ① greed
- ② curiosity
- ③ ambition
- ④ challenge
- ⑤ generosity

25. Lisa and Jim were brand-new, first-time parents. The first six weeks with their new baby, Christopher, were woven with ecstasy and anxiety. Everything about their daily lives was unfamiliar: the schedule, the lack of sleep, the caring for their newborn baby. But there was magic in these moments, too. When their tiny, fragile child cried, Lisa and Jim were very often able to settle him down just by holding him close, rocking him, and talking in a quiet soothing voice. In these magical moments, Lisa and Jim conveyed _____ that their baby understood.

- ① some information about childcare
- ② thoughts about their marriage life
- ③ conditional love requiring rewards
- ④ a meaning opposite to the original
- ⑤ the powerful language of affection

26. One of the best ways to show your respect for others is attentive listening. Attentive listening includes listening to the whole person: gestures, words, and feelings. When you turn your full attention toward another human being, you are saying to him that he is important enough to merit your time. For example, when an angry employee comes to you with a grievance, he is in the same frame of mind as a child who feels he doesn't get his just share of parental attention. He is in search of a listener. Here _____. Hearing him out, providing him with an opportunity to let off anger, may be all that he requires in order to solve the problem.

- ① comes the demerit of attentive listening
- ② lies the emotional importance of listening
- ③ begins the talk among the businessmen
- ④ enters the real conflict between the two
- ⑤ ends the listener's attention to him

[3점]

27. Human beings have been seeking new ways to cure illness and look after the sick for thousands of years. Today there are many drugs, machines and tools that doctors and nurses can use to fight disease. Yet in some ways, _____. In ancient Egypt 4,500 years ago, a doctor would use pressure to stop someone from bleeding. A modern doctor would do exactly the same thing. In China 2,000 years ago, doctors knew a great deal about the human body. They also practiced a healing technique called acupuncture (inserting needles into parts of the body), which is still used all over the world. By the 1500s Chinese doctors knew about some of the drugs that we use today.

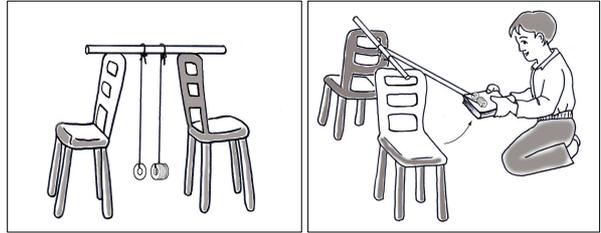
- ① little has changed
- ② many drugs are imported
- ③ various diseases have appeared
- ④ there are no protective measures
- ⑤ new techniques have been adopted

28. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

My train was quickly approaching a crossing when suddenly a truck appeared ahead! I slammed on the emergency brake, shut my eyes, prayed, and waited for the terrible crash. There was nothing else I could do. When the train finally stopped, I opened my eyes and saw the truck in front of the train. My prayers had been answered! If it had been any closer, it would have been a disaster. I got down from the train. The driver also got out of the truck and came to give me a great big hug! Oh, we were both in tears!

- ① calm → envious ② joyful → sorrowful
- ③ desperate → relieved ④ jealous → satisfied
- ⑤ annoyed → embarrassed

29. 다음 그림에 대한 글의 내용 중, 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?



If the weight tied to a string is greater than one tied to another string of the same length, will the heavier weight swing longer? Try the following. Place two chairs with their ① backs to each other apart. Lay a long stick across the ② tops of both chairs. Tie two strings on the stick some distance apart so the strings ③ collide. At the end of one string, tie four coins. At the end of the other string, tie one coin, making sure that the two strings are at an ④ equal height from the ground. To start the pendulums swinging, put a book under the coins, ⑤ lift and pull them both. Drop the book down and both pendulums will begin swinging. Now let's try.

30. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is often incorrectly quoted that mosquitoes kill more people than any other animal does. Actually, it is not mosquitoes that kill people but the parasite they carry that causes malaria. Approximately 300 million people worldwide are affected by malaria and about 1.5 million die from it every year. The greatest known (A) daybreak/outbreak of malaria happened in the 1920s in Russia when 13 million people were affected and 600,000 died. It also proved that mosquitoes (B) thrive/thrill in cold temperature. Mosquitoes are abundant in Antarctica. There are about 380 species of mosquitoes in the world, but only 60 (C) transmit/transcribe the parasite.

* parasite: 기생충

- | | | | |
|---|----------|--------|------------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | daybreak | thrive | transcribe |
| ② | outbreak | thrive | transmit |
| ③ | daybreak | thrill | transmit |
| ④ | outbreak | thrill | transcribe |
| ⑤ | daybreak | thrill | transmit |

31. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is no question that logic, discipline, persistence, and brilliant thinking are vital to scientific inquiry and inventing. _____ (A) _____, inventing and scientific inquiry are seldom a series of logical steps. There is sudden unforeseen success — the “Aha” that drives inventors and scientists to continue their work. It is the occasional excitement of discovery that enables them to endure the many failures which are far more frequent than the few successes we hear about. _____ (B) _____, potato chips were the outcome of the “Aha.” They appear to have been invented by accident in the summer of 1853 by George Crumb, a chef who worked at Moon’s Lake House.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|
| (A) | | (B) |
| ① Therefore | | In fact |
| ② Nevertheless | | Instead |
| ③ Therefore | | However |
| ④ Nevertheless | | For example |
| ⑤ In other words | | On the contrary |

32. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Is your child’s homework a struggle? Although many parents would like to be involved in their child’s learning, they don’t think they have the right knowledge and skills to properly do so. Times have changed so much since many parents were at school, that teaching methods are now often completely different. For this reason many parents would like schools to run sessions helping them to understand the curriculum, modern teaching methods, and the way children learn. That is to say, it is necessary for schools to open courses to give parents various tips on how to help their children learn.

- ① 학생들은 자기주도적인 학습 태도를 가져야 한다.
- ② 학생들의 과제 수행을 도와주는 프로그램이 필요하다.
- ③ 학생들은 학습 결과보다는 과정에 관심을 가져야 한다.
- ④ 학부모들이 참여할 수 있는 평생 교육 기관을 확충해야 한다.
- ⑤ 학교는 자녀 학습에 도움을 줄 수 있는 학부모 강좌를 열어야 한다.

[33 ~ 34] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

33. On the movie screen, Harry Potter and Gandalf can take us to worlds where children compete on flying broomsticks. But are such feats of wizardry possible in the real world? The answer, amazingly, is “yes.” Levitation is at the center of a wizard’s bag of tricks, whether it’s on a broomstick or a flying carpet. Science can do it as well. In a lab in Japan, a 300-pound Sumo wrestler rides his scientific flying carpet — a metal disk suspended several inches above the floor. How does it work? It’s all done with superconducting magnets. Magnets pull strongly on certain metals, such as iron, but they repel other metals such as aluminium. In everyday life it’s a small effect, but with powerful enough magnets can levitate an aluminium disk with a Sumo wrestler on top.

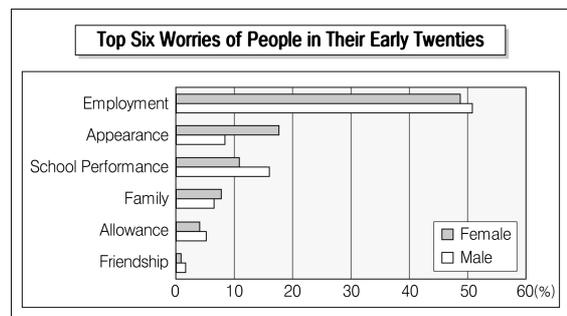
* levitate: 공중에 뜨게 하다

- ① 일상생활에서 유용하게 사용되는 지식
- ② 교통 혼잡을 해결할 이동 수단의 개발
- ③ 영화 속에 나타나는 초현실적인 현상
- ④ 영화 속 마법을 실현시켜 주는 과학
- ⑤ 자기부상 열차의 개발과 이용 현황

34. For centuries, people have ventured into the icy northern territory. First, it was settled by native people who fished and hunted there. Later, European adventurers searched for northern sea routes to Asia. They encountered a harsh and unforgiving environment. But they also found riches there: fish, fur seals, and whales. Last summer, three nations staked their claims to Arctic wealth. In August, Norway celebrated the first production of natural gas from a well drilled 500 kilometers north of the Arctic Circle. Denmark has governed Greenland and sent scientists on an expedition to map the Arctic sea, claiming the Danes have rights to drill for Arctic oil and gas. The U.S. Coast Guard sent a ship to cruise waters north of Alaska, too.

- ① competition for Arctic riches
- ② conservation of untouched wilderness
- ③ importance of natural gas in the Arctic
- ④ prevention of exploiting limited resources
- ⑤ international cooperation at the North Pole

35. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?



The chart above shows the top six problems which people in their early twenties are worried about in 2006. ① ‘Employment’ is the most annoying source that causes both men and women in this age group to feel nervous. ② As for women, ‘Appearance’ is the second most worrying factor that brings them trouble, whereas ‘School Performance’ is the second for men. ③ Both men and women are more worried about their school performance than about their family members or friends. ④ The percentage of women who have difficulty with ‘Family’ is lower than that of men whose problem is ‘Allowance.’ ⑤ ‘Friendship’ is the least bothersome problem for both among the top six, but still men are a little more worried about friendship-related problems than women.

36. Pune에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Located among the beautiful hills of the Deccan, Pune lies some 457 meters above sea level. It is located approximately southeast of Mumbai, India's most buzzing metropolis, in the western Indian state of Maharashtra. The city of Pune is a mixture of sorts, a melting pot of various cultures and ages. Pune manages to balance time-honored traditions with modernity, and provides an eclectic mix of the old and the new. It provides an attractive combination of historical narrow streets and elegant tree-lined avenues. Pune's appeal is that its old markets, shining new-age malls, ancient palaces, and stylish new hotels exist side by side. A blend of ancient, colonial, modern, and now post-modern architectural styles is found across the city today.

- ① Deccan 강가에 자리를 잡고 있는 도시이다.
- ② 대도시인 Mumbai의 동북부에 위치해 있다.
- ③ 인도에서 가장 북적거리는 도시이다.
- ④ 역사적인 좁은 도로와 우아한 가로수가 있는 대로가 있다.
- ⑤ 전체적으로 통일된 건축양식을 가지고 있다.

37. Oscar Pistorius에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Oscar Pistorius is a South African Paralympic runner. Known as the "Blade Runner" and "the fastest man on no legs," Pistorius is the world record holder in his category for the 100 and 200 meter events. He runs with specially designed artificial limbs. He was born on 22 November 1986 with deformity in both legs. When he was 11 months old, his legs were cut off halfway between his knees and ankles in an operation. He attended Constantia Kloof Primary and Pretoria Boys' High School where, between the ages of 11 and 13, he played rugby, water polo, and tennis. After a serious knee injury on the rugby field, he was introduced to running in January 2004 while attending a recovery program and he never looked back.

- ① 장애인 올림픽 단거리 육상 선수이다.
- ② 특별하게 제작된 의족을 신고 달린다.
- ③ 어릴 때 교통 사고로 수술을 받았다.
- ④ 학창시절에 테니스를 하기도 하였다.
- ⑤ 럭비 경기 도중 심한 무릎 부상을 당했다.

[38 ~ 39] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

38. You really need fat! Before you dive into a huge bowl of ice cream, you need to know more about essential fats. Fats are made up of smaller pieces of fats called fatty acids. Some are known as the "good guys," which help lower cholesterol and provide components for hormone production, while others, the "bad guys," can lead to a higher risk of cardiovascular disease and certain types of cancer. Olives, nuts, seeds, and fish are a few of the foods that provide the types of fats which we need in order to maintain optimal health. We don't need that much, but the adequate amount that you do obtain can lead to a variety of health benefits.

* cardiovascular: 심장 혈관의

- ① 사람마다 자신에게 알맞은 운동이 있다.
- ② 체중 감량 전에 전문가와 상담하는 것이 좋다.
- ③ 몸에 좋은 지방의 적당한 섭취는 건강에 이롭다.
- ④ 성인 사망의 주된 요인은 심장병과 각종 암이다.
- ⑤ 오래 걷는 것이 체지방을 소모하는 데 도움을 준다.

39. The longer I live, the more I realize the impact of attitude on life. Attitude, to me, is more important than facts. It is more important than the past, than education, than money, than circumstances, than failures, than successes, than what other people think, say, or do. It is more important than appearance or skill. We cannot change the fact that people will act in a certain way. We cannot change the inevitable. The only thing we can do is play on the one string we have, and that is our attitude. I am convinced that life is 10 percent what happens to me and 90 percent how I react to it. And so it is with you.

- ① 성공적인 시간 관리는 개인의 의지에 달려 있다.
- ② 삶에 대한 태도가 인생에 미치는 영향은 지대하다.
- ③ 선천적인 약점은 후천적인 노력으로 극복 가능하다.
- ④ 풍요로운 인생을 살기 위해 노력하는 것이 중요하다.
- ⑤ 과거의 역경을 발판으로 미래를 개척하는 것이 현명하다.

40. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

But when it comes to cell phones, no city can compete with Seoul, not even New York.

Three million New Yorkers are cell phone owners. (①) An estimated 4.5 million residents and 2 million visitors in New York City use cell phones on a regular basis. (②) In fact, no country can possibly compete with Korea because, amazingly, half of the population of Korea already uses cell phones. (③) Even elementary school children carry them, not to mention middle and high school students. (④) Cell phones are a favorite gift Korean youngsters love to receive at any time, but they especially sell like mad at graduation or the beginning of the school year. (⑤) Korea is now the undisputed champion of the world in cell phones.

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. Here's a country that has the name, the Netherlands. But the people who live there are called Dutch, which seems to have nothing to do with the name of the country. Netherlands comes from "nether," meaning low, in this case with respect to sea level. Dutch comes from "diets," pronounced "deets," which is what the people living here originally called themselves. When the English tried to pronounce it, it came out "Dutch." Today the country's government says that its people are "Netherlanders." But foreigners don't seem to care and still call them Dutch.

- ① The Netherlands: Commercial Center of International Business
- ② The Netherlands: Why the People There Are Called Dutch
- ③ Recent Policies Enforced by the Netherlands' Government
- ④ Social Changes the Netherlands Went through for Years
- ⑤ Influence of the English in the Netherlands

42. Demographics is the study of human development and movement patterns. Demographers study population growth or decline, and things like urbanization, which means the movement of populations into cities. The work of demographers is very useful because we live in a world with limited resources such as food, water, and oil. The more people are born, the more thinly distributed the resources are. At the same time, if the population declines too much, we will suffer a labor shortage because there will be no one to work in factories, run companies, or teach in schools. It is essential to find a balance. This is what demographers try to help create, so that the Earth does not become overcrowded or run out of precious natural resources.

- ① Population Decline: Its Reasons and Prospect
- ② Labor Shortage: Result from Decreasing Birth Rate
- ③ Natural Resources: Will the Conflict for Them Stop?
- ④ Urbanization: Its Influence on People and Environment
- ⑤ Demographers: Who Are They and What Do They Do?

43. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Depew once played a trick on Mark Twain on an occasion when they were both to speak at a banquet. Twain spoke first for twenty minutes and was received with great enthusiasm from the audience. Immediately following, Depew was introduced. Depew stood up and said, "Mr. Toastmaster, ladies and gentlemen! Before the start of this party, Mr. Twain and I agreed to trade our speeches. He has just delivered mine, and I'm grateful for the recognition that all of you have given to my speech. I regret that I have lost his speech and cannot remember a thing he had to say." And, with that, he sat down getting much applause from the people.

- ① peaceful and boring ② busy and frustrating
- ③ funny and humorous ④ romantic and moving
- ⑤ hopeful and promising

44. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

One night after work, I drove my car to visit some friends. At a traffic light, I came to a stop too late, leaving the front end of my car poking into the van ahead of me.

- (A) So I drove around the corner and parked at the curb. I turned off the motor and hit the steering wheel with my fist. I didn't have my driver's license with me. I was upset with myself. How careless I was!
- (B) "Your driver's license," he said, a little enraged. "I don't have it," I told him. He scratched his head. "Okay," he said. "You park up ahead while I call a patrolman."
- (C) Its driver immediately got out to inspect the damage to his vehicle. He was a tall man, dressed in a deep blue work uniform. After looking at his car, he walked up to my car.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

45. 다음 글을 한 문장으로 나타내고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A friend of mine wanted to make his wife and family happy by providing a home for them. So, my friend designed and built his dream house by himself. For two years, he worked every spare moment without spending any time with his family members. Saving only thousands of dollars, he constructed his dream house worth over one million dollars. When the house was finished, however, his wife left him suddenly. As you can imagine, his heart broke. The hardest part, he told me, was that he was doing it for his family. My friend was sincere, but he was sincerely wrong. He didn't realize how important relationships are to genuine happiness. He thought the key to happiness was to do or give something wonderful for his family, when what they really wanted was a wonderful relationship with him.



The plain fact we learn from this is that we won't be truly _____ (A) _____ until we have successful _____ (B) _____.

- (A) (B)
- ① happy relationship
- ② rich investments
- ③ superior plans
- ④ sociable manners
- ⑤ diligent time management

[46 ~ 48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A) Walking down a path through some woods in Georgia, I saw a water puddle ahead on the path. I changed my direction to go around it on the part of the path that wasn't covered with water and mud. As I arrived around the puddle, I was suddenly attacked! I backed up a foot and then (a) my attacker stopped attacking me.

(B) He had attacked me for his mate's sake, even though she was clearly dying and I was so large. He did so just to give her those extra few precious moments of life, for fear that I should be careless enough to step on her. Now I knew why and what he was fighting for. (b) He had truly earned those moments to be with her, undisturbed.

(C) It was funny, and I was laughing. After all, I was being attacked by (c) the butterfly! Having stopped laughing, I took a step forward. My attacker rushed me again. He rammed me in the chest with his head and body, striking me over and over again with all his might, still to no avail. I had no idea why the butterfly was attacking me.

(D) At the second attack, however, I discovered why my attacker was charging me only moments earlier. He had (d) a mate and she was dying. She was beside the puddle where he landed. Sitting close beside her, he opened and closed his wings as if to fan her. I could only admire the love and courage of (e) that warrior in his concern for his mate.

46. 위 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D) ③ (C) - (D) - (B)
- ④ (D) - (B) - (C) ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

47. 위 글 'I'에 대한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 숲 속을 걷다가 물웅덩이를 보았다.
- ② 나비가 공격하는 이유를 결국 알게 되었다.
- ③ 물웅덩이에서 알을 낳던 나비를 발견했다.
- ④ 두 차례에 걸쳐 나비의 공격을 받았다.
- ⑤ 짝을 향한 나비의 사랑과 용기에 감탄했다.

48. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[49 ~ 50] 두 사람의 대립된 의견을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Person A Studying abroad provides students with ample opportunities to drastically improve their abilities to communicate in English. The lack of motivation that many Korean students experience while learning English in Korea does not exist when they study abroad. Learning English in a Western country becomes a tool necessary for survival. Additionally, students studying abroad get to experience a culture different from their own, allowing themselves to adopt a broader, more global perspective on life.

Person B Generally, studying abroad leads to negative consequences. For many parents, studying abroad presents an unbearable financial burden that is impossible to overcome. Instead, many students in Korea develop their English skills through less expensive options such as attending classes with native English speakers. Students studying overseas _____, for they should spend a large amount of time separated from their parents. Parents sometimes complain that their children have forgotten important Korean cultural traditions and have become too westernized.

49. 위 두 글의 핵심 쟁점으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① studying English abroad
- ② accepting foreign cultures
- ③ changing one's learning style
- ④ hiring native English speakers
- ⑤ using modern teaching methods

50. **Person B**의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① must depend on varied learning materials from Korea
- ② should acknowledge their low level of English ability
- ③ can enjoy learning English without real practice
- ④ need to overcome homesickness and loneliness
- ⑤ will have a good chance to make them healthy

※ 확인사항

○ 문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.