

12. 다음을 듣고, 방송에서 언급하지 않은 내용을 고르시오.

- ① 여성의 경제 활동 증가
- ② 한국인의 평균 기대 수명
- ③ 교육용 컴퓨터 게임 개발
- ④ 온라인 쇼핑물의 매출 감소
- ⑤ 한국 내의 외국인 학생 수 증가

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① I'll do better next time.
- ② Sorry, but I canceled it.
- ③ Then, I'd rather not see it.
- ④ Thanks for recommending it.
- ⑤ Don't forget your cell phone.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① Okay. See you there tomorrow.
- ② Thanks. This is my favorite food.
- ③ I guess I don't have any other choice.
- ④ Great. I can go there on my way home.
- ⑤ Don't worry. I already have warm clothes.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Let me know your shoe size.
- ② I like the T-shirt very much.
- ③ On-line shopping is convenient.
- ④ I think I need to buy a camera.
- ⑤ I don't trust on-line shopping any more.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Anne이 Tony에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Anne: Tony, _____

- ① you should be honest.
- ② I know how you feel.
- ③ I'll keep it a secret.
- ④ feed the cat right now.
- ⑤ I like homemade cookies.

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18. 밑줄 친 They[they]가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

They are made from stone, brick, concrete, wood, steel, and iron. They are built in various shapes and sizes. They may be tall where the land is flat or short on a high cliff. For centuries, they helped keep sailors safe at sea. They guided ships and alerted sailors to dangerous areas. Each of them flashed a unique pattern of light. This helped sailors figure out their location. Most ships today, however, are equipped with specialized navigation equipment. They are not necessary any more. But they still stand tall, full of history.

- ① gates ② castles ③ bridges
- ④ lighthouses ⑤ harbors

19. 밑줄 친 They[they]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Robert is a teacher. He often tells his students that while he loves teaching, a part of him would love to be a builder. Robert admires the fact that builders do things in an orderly process. ① They start by laying the foundation. Then ② they put up the walls, the roof, and the floor. In the process, ③ they can check their progress easily. At any time, ④ they can immediately see what has been accomplished. Robert tells his students that when they do their homework or

외국어(영어) 영역

3

housework, ⑤ they need to learn from how builders do their work.

20. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

An *earthship* is a special kind of house that is environmentally friendly. ① On the outside, an *earthship* looks like a typical house. ② However, the walls are made by stacking old tires and putting cardboard between the tires. ③ Old tires are one of the major causes of traffic accidents. ④ Other nice features of an *earthship* include solar panels that generate electricity and tanks that collect rain water on the roof. ⑤ *Earthships* not only help us recycle waste, but they help save natural resources in the long run.

* stack 쌓아 올리다

21. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Board of Education is considering breaking up the Springfield High School football team. Many people agree with this idea. The unsportsmanlike behavior in last month's game is not acceptable. Year after year, the football players behave terribly and every year they are criticized for their rude conduct. No other sports team in our school has such a continual problem with behavior. If a sports team cannot be in their best behavior, what's the use of having the team?

- ① 운동부 창단을 촉구하려고
- ② 축구부 해체를 지지하려고
- ③ 체육교육 강화를 건의하려고
- ④ 축구 선수 모집을 안내하려고
- ⑤ 효율적인 훈련 방법을 제안하려고

22. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝 지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I was returning to my car after buying groceries. In the back seat of the car next to mine (A) was/were two sweet little boys. The windows of the car were down, and the doors were unlocked. In a busy parking lot of a large shopping center, these boys had (B) left/been left completely alone in the car. The boys kept getting in and out of the car, and could easily have been hit by another car. So, I quickly wrote a note about my concerns, and put (C) it/them on the front seat.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-----|-----|
| ① was ---- left ---- it | | |
| ② was ---- been left ---- them | | |
| ③ were ---- left ---- them | | |
| ④ were ---- been left ---- it | | |
| ⑤ were ---- been left ---- them | | |

23. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Like most parents, you might have spent money on a toy that your child didn't play with very much. You might have found your child playing ① much with the box than the toy that came in it. There is one toy that is a guaranteed winner for children — Blocks. ② Buying a set of table blocks, cube blocks, or cardboard blocks is a very good investment in your child's play. Blocks help children ③ learn many subjects. Children learn ④ a lot about shapes and sizes. Young children develop math skills by counting, matching, sorting, grouping, and ⑤ adding blocks while they play.

【24-27】 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. The story of Santa Claus is _____. First of all, his supposed activities would break all the rules of physics — how could anyone fly around the world in just one night visiting every child? How would his sleigh stay up in the air? And how could he get into so many bedrooms though most people nowadays don't have chimneys? Secondly, if Santa existed, don't you think that someone would have seen him delivering the presents, at least once? Sure, there are lots of Santa Clauses in malls and stores, but despite the red suit and hat, they all look a bit different from each other.

- ① absurd
- ② familiar
- ③ exciting
- ④ touching
- ⑤ scientific

25. Many of the businesses today are started by people who have lost their jobs. The first thing they must do is to find out what they are really good at. Unfortunately, many of them only want to know "How can I make more money?" This is one of the biggest reasons businesses fail. In order to succeed in business, they need to know about themselves first, and then ask themselves "What am I good at?" every time they want to do something new. However, this does not mean you cannot try something different. What it does mean is that it is best to go with the skills and experience that _____.

- ① everybody has
- ② you already have
- ③ lead to higher pay
- ④ your boss requires

외국어(영어) 영역

5

⑤ challenge traditional values

26. We often think pale skin is no longer desirable in summer season. So, many of us want to get tanned. However, we don't have enough time to get a suntan on the beach. The desire for a quick suntan has led to the invention of sprays and lotions that darken the skin without _____. They have brought some changes in our vacation plan. We don't have to spend our time on the beach. We can use those products at home lying down on a sofa and get what looks like the same suntan just for a few dollars.

- ① staying home
- ② lying under the sun
- ③ gaining any weight
- ④ going to the market
- ⑤ advertising the products

27. "The temperature is expected to rise quickly in a short time today, so be careful if you are driving or quarreling with your spouse." You might be thinking, "What in the world is this?" Well, actually it was the formal weather forecast made in April. The weather forecaster warned people that a temperature rise of about 5 degrees Celsius in an hour can _____. There is no way to find out if the number of car accidents or fights between couples increased that day. However, the idea of relating the weather to people's change of mood in a formal weather report raised a sensation. [3점]

- ① increase the use of electricity
- ② have a bad effect on people's minds
- ③ change the way people wear clothes
- ④ lead to a rise in the sales of ice cream
- ⑤ cause people to blame the weatherman

28. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

'Time flies! It's already been a week.' I said to myself waiting for a call that would turn my life around. I found myself praying to God for the first time in my life. I was afraid that I would never get the job. That's when the phone rang. "We're very happy to offer you this position," said the manager. "And we hope you can start working as soon as possible." Amazed at the news, I forgot to thank him for giving me such a great opportunity and hung up. My heart was beating with joy. Thinking how happy my wife would be, I buttoned my cell phone.

- ① nervous → delighted
- ② angry → regretful
- ③ bored → satisfied
- ④ indifferent → surprised
- ⑤ curious → disappointed

29. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

As children get older and become teenagers, they don't want to listen to their parents. For example, they often want to stay out later than they are supposed to. They say that their friends are allowed to do so. Some parents are afraid that they might be too strict and unkind to their children, and they may bend their rules. If children are to be brought up properly, however, their parents must be careful not to be too generous towards them.

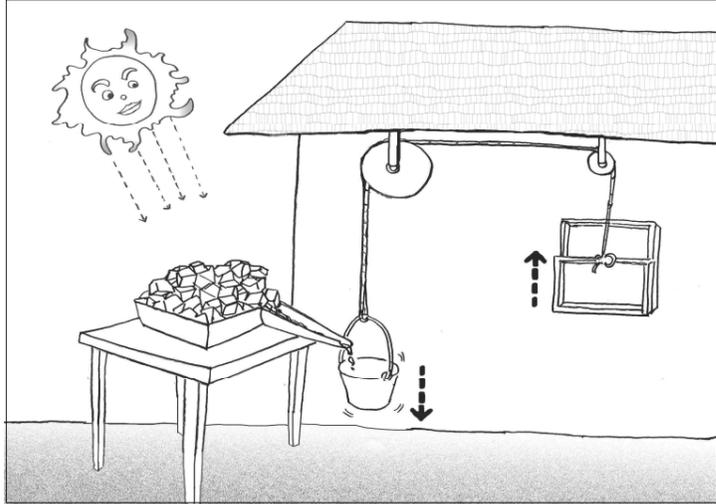
- ① 자녀를 너무 엄격하게 다루면 안 된다.
- ② 자녀가 충분한 수면을 취하도록 해야 한다.
- ③ 자녀의 요구를 무조건 들어주어서는 안 된다.
- ④ 자녀의 귀가 시간은 대화를 통해 정해야 한다.
- ⑤ 자녀의 연령에 따라 양육 방식을 달리해야 한다.

30. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 골라 짝 지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In modern society, silence is becoming (A) rare / common. People are suffering from unwanted noise. In every home, a stereo or a television will fill the rooms with sound. Between sunrise and sunset, cars, buses, and trucks are a constant (B) sauce / source of noise in the streets. Music is played in every supermarket, most restaurants, and many offices. Big cities of the world are well-known for their noisiness. It seems that the (C) comforting / disturbing effects of silence cannot be found anywhere.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|-------|--------|------------------|
| ① rare | ----- | source | ----- comforting |
| ② rare | ----- | source | ----- disturbing |
| ③ rare | ----- | sauce | ----- comforting |
| ④ common | ----- | source | ----- disturbing |
| ⑤ common | ----- | sauce | ----- comforting |

31. 다음 그림에 대한 글의 내용 중, 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?



One day, my son showed me the picture above. He said, "Mom, you don't have to open the window every morning. This ① automatic window opener will do that for you." It really is a clever invention. When the sun shines, its heat ② melts the ice cubes on the tray. Then, the water falls into a bucket, and the weight of the water makes the bucket ③ rise. The water-filled bucket ④ pulls the rope connected to the window. Then the window opens up. My son added that in the evening he would take a shower with the water in the bucket so the window would get back to its ⑤ original position.

⑤ effects of the Internet on the news industry

【32 - 33】 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

32. In recent years, the number of newspapers sold in the country has been dropping. More and more people are getting information from the Internet. Print news organizations, especially newspapers, are seeing their profits drop and the number of their readers decrease. The Internet has also created another trend to the news industry. It is changing the way newspapers deliver the news, and their relationship with readers. With the Internet, people can send comments and questions. So they can help a news organization shape the way it reports the news.

- ① tips for reporting news
- ② people's participation in news reports
- ③ the quality of the Internet information
- ④ the process of public opinion formation

33. Questions lead you to examine an issue that otherwise might go unexamined. For instance, if you want to take better notes, you can ask yourself, "What's missing for me in taking notes?" or "How can I gain more skill in taking notes?" Besides, questions can help you develop your relationship with teachers. Teachers love questions because they show your interest and curiosity. Asking questions is also a great way to improve relationships with friends. When you ask a question, you bring a huge gift to them—an invitation for them to speak their brilliance.

- ① 바람직한 사제 관계 ② 질문의 다양한 이점
 ③ 효과적인 질문 방법 ④ 체계적인 필기 요령
 ⑤ 교우 관계의 중요성

34. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

When it comes to shoes, some women care more about how shoes make them look than how they make their body feel. ___(A)___, 42 percent of women say they would wear uncomfortable high shoes in order to look more stylish. They think high heels not only make them look taller, but also make them look slimmer and more attractive. ___(B)___, the bad effects are huge. Wearing high heels can cause blisters and hammer-toes, which can be painful and ugly. A single misstep can put you in a hospital.

* blister 물집

- | (A) | | (B) |
|----------------|-------|-------------|
| ① In fact | ----- | However |
| ② In fact | ----- | For example |
| ③ Nevertheless | ----- | However |
| ④ Similarly | ----- | In addition |
| ⑤ Similarly | ----- | For example |

35. quagga에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The quagga has been described as an unfinished zebra. Its body was light brown, with stripes only on the head, neck, and front part. It had white and long legs, and large ears and eyes. It got its name because it made a strange noise that sounded like "KWA-guh." Herds of the wild animals once ran over the plains of South Africa. But they were hunted to extinction by the 1880s. The European settlers hunted them to protect the grazing land for their cattle.

- ① 머리와 목 부분에 줄무늬가 있다.
 ② 다리가 희고 길며, 눈이 크다.
 ③ 이름이 울음소리에서 유래했다.
 ④ 1880년대에 사냥으로 인해 멸종했다.

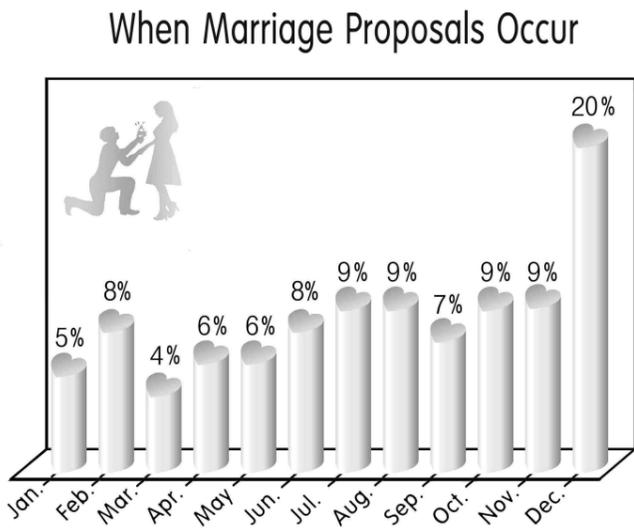
⑤ 가축으로 사육되기도 했다.

36. Alisa Rosenbaum에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

When the Russian Revolution began in 1917, Alisa Rosenbaum and her family fled to the Russian state of Crimea. After the revolution, Alisa returned to Saint Petersburg, her hometown, to attend college. In 1926, she traveled to the United States. Soon after she arrived in the States, she decided she would never leave. She changed her name to “Ayn Rand,” moved to Hollywood, and worked in the movie business. In the 1930s, she published her first two books, but earned neither much criticism nor popularity. Then, in 1943, her famous book *The Fountainhead* was published, and sold more than six million copies.

- ① 러시아의 크리미아 주에서 태어났다.
- ② 러시아 혁명 전에 대학을 졸업했다.
- ③ 미국에 오기 전에 이름을 바꿨다.
- ④ 할리우드로 가서 영화 관련 일을 했다.
- ⑤ 처음 발간한 책으로 당시에 인기를 많이 얻었다.

37. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The above chart shows when marriage proposals occur in the course of a year. ① March is the least popular month for those who want to make marriage proposals. ② Twenty percent of all marriage proposals happen in December—more than twice as many as the previous month. ③ January is the second least popular month with five percent of all marriage proposals. ④ One-fifth of all marriage proposals are made between April and June. ⑤ Marriage proposals steadily increase from August to October.

【38 - 39】 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

38. Anyone who is serious about working out at a gym will say that they always carry a water bottle in their gym bag. According to recent research, though, drinking too much water is as bad as drinking too little. The researchers are encouraging anybody who jogs, cycles, or power walks to limit the amount of water they drink while exercising. They say that drinking water at every opportunity can cause health problems such as dizziness. To avoid the problems, exercisers should not drink more than they sweat. You should know your body well enough to know how much is too much.

- ① 규칙적으로 운동을 하는 것이 바람직하다.
- ② 적절한 운동 장비는 운동 효과를 높여 준다.
- ③ 운동 중 지나친 수분 섭취는 건강에 좋지 않다.
- ④ 자신에게 적합한 운동을 선택하는 것이 중요하다.
- ⑤ 운동을 하기 전에 준비운동을 충분히 할 필요가 있다.

39. George Meany, a labor union leader, once said that economics is the only profession in which you can rise to fame without ever being right about your prediction. Rudolph Penner, who was once the head of the Congressional Budget Office, said that economists can't even predict what happened in the past. Paul Samuelson, a Nobel prize winner, once said: Economics has never been a science—and it is even less now than a few years ago. The jokes about economists like these are endless, and I think they are not just jokes. They reflect the reality. [3점]

- ① 경제학은 과학의 한 분야이다.
- ② 경제학자는 유머 감각이 풍부하다.
- ③ 경제학은 미래를 예측하는 학문이다.
- ④ 경제학자의 예측이 빗나가는 경우가 많다.
- ⑤ 경제학자마다 다양한 경제 이론을 주장한다.

40. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The island of Puerto Rico is rather small. It is only about 111 miles from east to west and just 40 miles from north to south.

- (A) As a result, the southern half of Puerto Rico has fewer trees and more thorn bushes.
- (B) Yet despite its small size, Puerto Rico has a wide variety of landscape. On the north side of the island, it rains a lot. The average yearly rainfall is around 180 inches.
- (C) With all that rain, northern Puerto Rico is home to a tropical rain forest. In the southern part of the island, however, there is less rain—only around 60 inches on the average.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B)
- ③ (B) - (A) - (C) ④ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ⑤ (C) - (A) - (B)

【41 - 42】 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. In some countries, afternoon naps are mostly for children. But they are common for adults in other countries. And these countries generally have lower rates of heart disease. So scientists did research to see if naps during the middle of the day could play a part in reducing the risk of a heart attack. Twenty-three thousand healthy adults took part in the study. People who took 30-minute naps three times a week had a 37 percent lower risk of death from heart problems than those who did not take naps. The researchers say napping may improve heart health by reducing stress.

- ① Napping for a Healthier Heart
- ② Symptoms of a Heart Attack
- ③ Health Care for Children
- ④ Healthy Habits for Better Sleep
- ⑤ How to Get a Baby to Take a Nap

42. Traveling with cash or checks isn't always a wise decision. Renting cars, flying in airplanes, or checking into hotels is a much easier task if you have a credit card. Even if you only use your credit cards for big purchases, you'll find that the traveling experience will be a much smoother process. Unlike cash or checks, credit cards make it much easier to handle your documents and receipts. If you buy something, records from that purchase will be made with your credit card company. If something happens after traveling, all you need to do is look back at your statement.

*statement 명세서

- ① Advice for Safe Traveling
- ② Saving for Traveling Abroad
- ③ Travel, A Way out of Routine
- ④ Warning Against Overspending
- ⑤ A Good Travel Partner, Credit Card

43. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

When everything was still again, Peter got out of bed, sick and weak. He lit the gas light with his shaking hand. The light brought some little cheer to his spirits. Then, all of a sudden, he heard that heavy footstep again. It approached nearer and nearer, along the dark hall. It reached his door and paused. The door did not open, and yet he sensed a huge cloudy presence before him. Gradually its cloudy body took shape—an arm appeared, then legs, then a body, and last a great bloody face.

- ① busy and comic
- ② calm and peaceful
- ③ lively and exciting
- ④ scary and horrifying
- ⑤ monotonous and boring

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Performing tricks, however, is not truly a sign of intelligence.

Animals are capable of doing many things. Perhaps your goldfish swims to the surface looking for food when you move near its tank. (①) Your cat may ring the doorbell when it wants to enter the house. (②) Some animals can even do tricks. (③) Circuses are filled with such animals as dancing bears and clapping seals. (④) Such behaviors are often considered as signs of intelligence. (⑤) Intelligence is the ability to reason, and to solve a new problem by using previous experiences.

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

A person's album collection may actually say quite a lot about him. People who enjoy blues, jazz, classical, and folk are more likely to be creative. They are open to new experiences and ideas. On the other hand, those who like pop, country, and religious music tend to be trusting of others and hardworking. They are often more practical. People who prefer rock and heavy metal tend to be physically active and adventurous. Dance and hip-hop fans are likely to be more friendly, athletic, and agreeable. They are also more likely to view themselves as being physically attractive.



A person's musical (A) shows what (B) he or she has.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|--------|-------|-------------|
| ① | taste | ----- | profession |
| ② | taste | ----- | personality |
| ③ | theory | ----- | profession |
| ④ | talent | ----- | personality |
| ⑤ | talent | ----- | profession |

【46 - 48】 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

In the middle of the performance, (a) the worst possible fate fell upon him. Suddenly the lights went out and for twenty or thirty long, dark seconds the trainer was locked in with the tigers. In the darkness they could see him, but he could not see them. A whip seemed poor protection under (b) the circumstances, but he survived, and when the lights came on, he calmly finished the performance.

(B)

There was a well-known television circus showing a Bengal tiger act. Like the rest of the show, it was done “live” before a large audience. One evening, the tiger trainer went into the cage with several tigers to do a performance. The door was locked behind him during (c) the performance. The spotlights highlighted the cage and the audience watched it in suspense while the trainer was skillfully treating the tigers.

(C)

In an interview afterward, he was asked how he felt when the tigers could see him but he could not see them. He first admitted the chilling fear of (d) the situation, but pointed out that the tigers did not know that he could not see them. He said, “Although I was put in (e) the danger, I tried to stay calm. I just kept cracking my whip and talking to them until the lights came on.”

46. 위 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

47. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 의미하는 바가 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

48. 위 글이 주는 교훈으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 높은 이상과 목표를 가져라.
- ② 철저한 준비로 실수를 줄여라.
- ③ 꾸준한 훈련으로 기술을 연마하라.

- ④ 타인의 비판을 겸허하게 받아들여라.
- ⑤ 어려움이 닥쳤을 때 침착하게 대처하라.

【49 - 50】 두 사람의 대립된 의견을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Person A Drunk driving is a headache of modern life. Most countries suffer from it. Still, people don't take drunk driving seriously. Each year hundreds of people die unnecessarily, including many innocent passengers, pedestrians, and other drivers. All of them are killed by people unable to control their vehicle because they are drunk. The only way to stop it is to carry out random breath testing. It will make people realize that they may be tested at any time. As a result, drunk driving will be sharply reduced.

Person B Of course, drunk driving is wrong. You are wasting time trying to convince us of that—we all know it. The debate has to be about whether random breath testing will do anything, and whether it will help solve the problem. As for me, the random breath testing seems to be of no use. Many countries have had random testing for some time and have seen no real fall in drunk driving figures. Even in few countries that have seen such a fall, you cannot distinguish the effects of random testing from those of the accompanying advertising and campaigns.

49. 위 두 글의 핵심 쟁점으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Who is responsible for car accidents?
- ② How much should drunk drivers be punished?
- ③ Is random breath testing for drivers a good idea?
- ④ Are the campaigns necessary to stop drunk driving?
- ⑤ When should breath testing for drivers be carried out?

50. 위 두 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① A는 대부분의 국가가 음주 운전 문제를 겪고 있다고 본다.
- ② A는 사람들이 음주 운전을 가볍게 여긴다고 생각한다.
- ③ A는 음주 운전 단속을 불시에 할 필요가 있다고 주장한다.
- ④ B는 음주 운전이 잘못이라는 것은 누구나 안다고 생각한다.
- ⑤ B는 음주 운전 예방 캠페인은 효과가 없다고 주장한다.

※ 확인 사항

문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.