



12. 다음을 듣고, 광고하고 있는 운동 기구의 특징을 가장 잘 요약한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

- ① 보관이 간편하다.
- ② 안전성이 뛰어나다.
- ③ 사용법이 간단하다.
- ④ 전신운동에 효과적이다.
- ⑤ 하체 근육 운동에 적합하다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오. [1점]



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I wish I could go there, too.
- ② Certainly. Thank you for calling.
- ③ OK. I'll give your advice to him.
- ④ Well, please take care of yourself.
- ⑤ Then, what time shall we make it?

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Cheer up! You'll do better next time.
- ② Yeah. I'd like to get my phone fixed.
- ③ OK. Then I expect to hear from you soon.
- ④ I tried calling you. But I couldn't get through.
- ⑤ I don't know. I haven't heard from him in ages.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Sure. Give me your number.
- ② OK. I'll tell him you called.
- ③ You can call me by first name.
- ④ I'm afraid it's not available now.
- ⑤ Sorry. I don't want to sell it now.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Laura가 David에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

Laura: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Hi, David. What did you have for lunch?
- ② I'm sorry, David. I didn't intend to do so.
- ③ Thanks, David. Next time lunch is on me.
- ④ Don't worry about it, David. It's my treat.
- ⑤ David, can you pay for the meal? I'm broke.

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18. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 This가 가리키는 것은?

This is designed primarily to protect an artist, a publisher, a writer, etc. against any illegal uses of his or her works. It supplies its holder with a kind of monopoly over the created material, which assures him or her of both control over its use and the benefits from it. Recently, the widespread use of the Internet has raised arguments over this issue. Some people say that the Internet is a great tool to get what you want freely, but others say it is contributing to the increasing unauthorized uses of other people's original works.

- ① 사법권                      ② 공청회                      ③ 저작권
- ④ 계약서                      ⑤ 전시회

19. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분에 담긴 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

People are ungrateful. It took me 61 years to find it out. I have 175 employees, men and women. At Thanksgiving, I sent them 175 choice turkeys as gifts from their boss. Only four thanked me. Two thanked me by notes and two said "Thank you" when they chanced to meet me in the hall. Because of their thanklessness, I have decided never to go out of my way to be nice again. Someone has said, "If you want to find gratitude, look for it in the dictionary." I cannot but totally agree with him.

- ① 감사할 줄 아는 사람이 적다.
- ② 사전 활용을 생활화해야 한다.
- ③ 작은 친절이 사회를 밝게 한다.
- ④ 조건 없이 호의를 베풀어야 한다.
- ⑤ 고마움을 표현하는 방식은 다양하다.

20. 다음 글에서 주인공 Zach의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Zach began counting the people. There were over fifty people in line ahead of him. Everyone was anxious to get the free prize the store was giving out on its opening day. Zach was getting tired of standing. He started thinking of all the other things he could be doing. He couldn't stand still. He began to mumble under his breath, "What's taking so long?" Although he had been in line only a few minutes, he began to wonder whether the free prize was worth the wait.

- ① lonely                      ② joyful                      ③ impatient
- ④ relieved                    ⑤ frightened

21. 다음은 인터뷰의 일부이다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말을 <보기>에서 골라 짝지은 것 중, 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

Ray: \_\_\_\_\_ (A)

Sue: Well, I'm out of my office most of the time. I always have to go to various places gathering news stories. Besides, I have lots of research work to do for my stories. You know—reading, looking for information in the library—that kind of thing.

Ray: \_\_\_\_\_ (B)

Sue: Well, last week I interviewed a politician, and yesterday I got to interview a famous sports star. And this morning it was an actor—a famous one. I'd have to say meeting all sorts of famous people is the most attractive part of my job.

- |            |     |
|------------|-----|
| (A)        | (B) |
| ① a ---- d |     |
| ② a ---- c |     |
| ③ b ---- c |     |
| ④ c ---- b |     |
| ⑤ c ---- d |     |

22. 밑줄 친 the numbers의 의미로 어머니가 의도한 뜻과 아버지가 이해한 뜻을 가장 잘 짝지은 것은?

I had never seen my father helping my mother with the household chores. When my mother was ill a week ago, however, he volunteered to go to the supermarket for her. She made a shopping list with a serial number on each item. "Here is the list," she said. "I put the numbers for you." A short while later, he returned and, very proud of himself, proceeded to unpack the grocery bags. He had one packet of sugar, two eggs, three chickens, four cakes of soap, five packets of biscuits, six cabbages and seven bottles of cooking oil.

어머니가 의도한 뜻                      아버지가 이해한 뜻

- |          |      |        |
|----------|------|--------|
| ① 품목의 개수 | ---- | 품목의 가격 |
| ② 품목의 개수 | ---- | 품목의 번호 |
| ③ 품목의 번호 | ---- | 품목의 가격 |
| ④ 품목의 번호 | ---- | 품목의 개수 |
| ⑤ 품목의 가격 | ---- | 품목의 개수 |

[23~27] 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

23. About twenty years ago, a person had to buy a turntable and some records to enjoy his or her favorite music. Today most musical pieces are recorded on compact discs. Compact discs reproduce truer sound than records. They don't skip or scratch the way records do. \_\_\_\_\_, there has always been a demand for record players especially among old audio enthusiasts. That's because they don't like to change things they have been used to for new inventions they can't understand.

- ① In this respect                      ② In spite of this
- ③ Because of this                      ④ For this purpose
- ⑤ In addition to this

24. In every movement toward freedom, some of the oppressed prefer to \_\_\_\_\_. Almost 2,800 years ago, Moses set out to lead the people of Israel from the slavery of Egypt to the freedom of the promised land. He soon discovered that slaves would not always welcome their deliverers. They became accustomed to being slaves. They would rather bear those ills they have, as Shakespeare pointed out, than flee to others that they don't know of. [2점]

\*oppress: 억압하다

- ① die honorably                      ② tell the truth
- ③ oppress others                      ④ remain oppressed
- ⑤ fight for freedom

25. *Trivial Pursuit* is a kind of quiz game in which players move their markers around a board and answer questions in categories. This game became a big hit in many European countries in 1980s and the company that sold the game made a lot of money. But the game was a failure in Japan. According to the head of the company, people in Japan were embarrassed to “lose face” when they got an answer wrong. This is a good example of why game makers must consider \_\_\_\_\_ differences when they market a product abroad.

\*marker: (놀이판의) 말

- ① political                      ② cultural                      ③ religious  
④ linguistic                      ⑤ economic

26. There are two kinds of lies which can \_\_\_\_\_. The first is commonly referred to as a “white lie.” We tell white lies when we don’t want to hurt other people’s feelings. For example, if a good friend shows up with a disagreeable new haircut, we are likely to lie and say, “I like your haircut. It looks good on you,” and spare our friend’s feelings. The second kind of helpful lie is the “protective lie.” Parents tell their children not to say that they are home alone if they receive phone calls from strangers. In this situation, lying can help avoid a dangerous situation.

- ① save our face  
② keep our family safe  
③ cover up our mistakes  
④ protect others’ feelings  
⑤ produce positive results

27. A river carried down, in its stream, two pots: one made of clay, and the other of iron. The iron pot wanted to be social. “Since we are companions in this way, let us be friendly,” he said to the clay pot. “In union is strength. Though we are carried away against our will, it is of no use to complain. We may yet see much good.” But the clay pot said, “I beg you not to come so near me. As you know, \_\_\_\_\_. If you touch me ever so slightly, I shall be sure to break.” [2점]

- ① all that glitters is not gold  
② equals make the best friends  
③ many hands make light work  
④ a bad workman blames his tools  
⑤ the pen is mightier than the sword

28. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Last summer, I stayed at your school for a week. I had never expected to have such a wonderful memory at your school. But I was deeply impressed with your warm-hearted hospitality. Now I remember a lot of pleasant experiences I had at your school. Especially, I was so happy to meet the members of Media Club. Thanks to your support, I could give them my presentation successfully. After the presentation, all of them stood up to applaud me. I’ll never forget your friendliness and consideration.

- ① to complain                      ② to advise                      ③ to apologize  
④ to thank                              ⑤ to introduce

29. Gata Kamsky에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? [2점]

The Russian teenager Gata Kamsky is a hard-working young man. At eight, Gata started playing chess. He played because his father insisted upon it. At fifteen, Gata defeated champion Alexander Ivanov in the world chess championship and became the youngest champion in history. Today, he willingly spends about twelve hours a day studying chess strategies. His eyes are so weak that his father reads to him. Gata appears to have no hobbies and no friends. Chess is his life.

- ① 아버지로 인해 체스를 시작했다.  
② 최연소 세계 체스 챔피언이 되었다.  
③ 하루의 거의 절반을 체스 연구에 보낸다.  
④ 시력이 약해서 아버지의 도움을 받고 있다.  
⑤ 체스를 통해 다양한 친구를 사귀고 있다.

30. 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

31. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

① There are more than 5 million cars and other kinds of vehicles in Los Angeles and ② the surrounding area. The pollution from these cars ③ are considered very harmful, especially to children. Besides that, the traffic is so bad that it can take hours ④ to drive a short distance. The city of Los Angeles should develop other kinds of transportation such as subways and better bus systems. We need a solution ⑤ to this problem now.

32. Tasmanian devil에 관한 설명 중, 본문의 내용과 일치하는 것은? [2점]

The Tasmanian devil has powerful jaws—strong enough to crush bones to pieces. But despite this strength, the devil prefers to run rather than fight. Its top speed is only seven miles an hour. A dog can easily outrun a devil and kill it. The devil’s carefulness and its liking for weak lambs have given it a bad name among some farmers, but not among zoologists. They say the devil performs a valuable role in clearing dead bodies from bush and giving disease-bearing pests fewer places in which to breed.

\*Tasmanian devil: (호주 원산의) 주머니곰

- ① 힘이 세고 호전적이다.
- ② 개보다 빠르게 달린다.
- ③ 죽은 동물을 먹지 않는다.
- ④ 생태계의 균형을 파괴한다.
- ⑤ 농부들이 싫어하는 동물이다.

[33~34] 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

33. The possession of language distinguishes humans from other animals. The language is said to be the source of human life and power. There are even people who believe that it makes us human. To some people of Africa, for example, a newborn child is a *kuntu*, a “thing,” not yet a *muntu*, a “person.” Only by the act of learning language does the child become a human being. Thus according to this tradition, we all become “human” because we all know at least one language.

- ① Naming a Newborn Child
- ② Origin of Human Language
- ③ Language Makes Us Human
- ④ Languages of African Tribes
- ⑤ Tradition Gets People Together

34. It isn’t every day you can do something to save someone’s life. But it can be a common experience if you roll up your sleeve and give blood. This year over 4 million Americans will need blood to survive illness and injury. Giving blood doesn’t just benefit recipients. It makes donors develop a sense of commitment to their local community. Donors can receive adequate supplies of blood when they or their family members need. In addition, they can check their health condition by measuring blood pressure, temperature, and pulse rate.

- ① Be a Blood Donor
- ② Keys to a Healthy Life
- ③ Check Your Health Regularly
- ④ Blood: Essential Liquid for Humans
- ⑤ High Blood Pressure: A Silent Killer

35. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, at the back of these severe punishments, it suggested valuable messages.

The law code of King Hammurabi offers lots of information about daily life in Mesopotamia. (①) It was not the first law code; indeed the earliest goes back to about 2100 B.C. (②) Yet, like earlier law codes, it was made on the basis of the king’s divine authority. (③) It consisted of harsh penalties such as whipping, burning, and cutting. (④) In fact, it stressed a spirit of justice and a sense of responsibility which are needed to live together in harmony. (⑤) The king made it to govern his people as fairly as possible.

36. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

- (A) But one thing you should remember is that proving it to them depends on how you behave.
- (B) For example, if you could get home regularly at the time agreed upon, your parents will eventually see you as a mature and responsible person.
- (C) And it may look impossible to convince them that you are a responsible person.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)                      ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)                      ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[37~38] 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

37. Trash in our streets has become a major problem. Bags of garbage, bottles, and even furniture can be found lying on street corners. People don't want to be bothered with the inconvenience of recycling. One of the best ways to solve this problem is public education. We should make people aware that our landfills are full to the bursting point, and that much of this trash can be reused. Couches, TV sets, and other pieces of furniture can be donated to needy families. If the city provided phone numbers of agencies that collect the reusable materials, people might be more willing to get involved.

\*landfill: 쓰레기 매립지

- ① 쓰레기 문제의 해결 방안
- ② 빈민층을 위한 부의 재분배
- ③ 소외 계층에 대한 환경 교육
- ④ 학교교육의 역사적 발달 과정
- ⑤ 자원 재활용을 통한 소득 증대

38. When a cat is scared, its hair stands on end so that it looks bigger. Similar changes occur in your body. When you are scared, your pupils get bigger so that you can see better. Your heart pumps your blood faster and at the same time you start to breathe faster because you need more oxygen. You stop digesting your food and become pale because the blood goes to the places where it is needed. You begin to sweat to cool off your muscles.

- ① effective ways of hiding
- ② various ways of breathing
- ③ physical responses to fear
- ④ nervous systems of animals
- ⑤ negative effects of overeating

39. 다음 글이 주는 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

Peter recognized the voice of his neighbor, Anne. Instantly he prepared the ladder and carried it around the building with Ricky. Thick smoke was pouring out of Anne's apartment. "Get us down!" she screamed. "My mother can't breathe." "Peter, you can't go back there. It's too dangerous!" Ricky insisted. "The fire department is coming!" "Well, they're not here yet," Peter said. "Someone has to help those women." He and Ricky extended the ladder and began to climb up. But they couldn't come nearer to the window because of the smoke and flame.

- ① gloomy            ② urgent            ③ humorous
- ④ peaceful        ⑤ mysterious

40. 다음 글 바로 뒤에 올 수 있는 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you see someone approaching, your eyes make his or her image and send the signals to your brain. Then the brain matches the visual image of this person with others in your memory. If the visual image matches that of a friend, your brain sends signals to your vocal cords and right arm to greet your friend with a hello and a handshake. And if it matches your teacher's image, your brain orders your body to be bent toward him. The components in a computer interact in a similar way.

- ① 올바른 인사 방법
- ② 컴퓨터의 작동 원리
- ③ 사이버 공간에서의 예절
- ④ 컴퓨터를 구입하는 요령
- ⑤ 두뇌의 기능에 관한 연구

41. 다음은 몇몇 곤충과 식품에 들어있는 단백질 함유량을 나타낸 도표이다. 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

#### Protein Content of Insects and Other Foods

(unit: %)

\*locust: 메뚜기

- ① Pork contains 5% less protein than fish.
- ② Locusts contain by far the most protein of all.
- ③ Insects contain more protein than the other foods.
- ④ Beef has the second lowest percentage of protein.

⑤ Chicken contains twice as much protein as locusts.

42. 다음 글에서 필자의 주장으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

Adding an extra hour to your day is an effective way to relieve stress and to give yourself the feeling of having much more time throughout the day. This may mean going to bed an hour earlier, but an extra hour in the morning is so much more productive than trying to stay up an hour later at the end of the day. If you've never had an opportunity to enjoy that quiet hour before dawn, I urge you to start doing so tomorrow. You'll be amazed at the richness, peace, and simplicity it can add to your life.

- ① 매사에 여유를 갖자.
- ② 자연을 가까이 하자.
- ③ 계획적인 삶을 살자.
- ④ 충분한 휴식을 취하자.
- ⑤ 새벽 시간을 활용하자.

43. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 나타내고자 한다. 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은? [2점]



- | (A)                 | ---- | (B)            |
|---------------------|------|----------------|
| ① Strong punishment | ---- | temporary fear |
| ② Positive reward   | ---- | timid action   |
| ③ Strong punishment | ---- | bad behaviors  |
| ④ Positive reward   | ---- | bad behaviors  |
| ⑤ A mild response   | ---- | timid action   |

44. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [2점]

The Earth is different from other known planets, and one of the most notable differences is the presence of its atmosphere. ① Our atmosphere makes life possible on this planet. ② It supplies most of oxygen that animals must have to survive, as well as the carbon dioxide needed by plants. ③ It serves as a blanket to control temperature and thus provide a livable environment. ④ Some gases cause a gradual rise in the temperature of the Earth's atmosphere. ⑤ It also protects the Earth from much of the sun's harmful rays, which otherwise would be fatal to most life forms.

[45~46] 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

45. Studying with other people can be a great way to learn. In a study group, you can talk over the material, quiz one another, and compare notes. However, if you are forming a study group, choose your study companions carefully. Avoid anybody who complains too much about working in an unnecessarily sad voice or is easily unable to think clearly by being troubled about many things. Instead, choose people who want to do well in school and who accept the fact that they have to work hard to achieve their goals.

- ① 집중력을 가지고 학습하라.
- ② 협동을 통해 목표를 성취하라.
- ③ 토론과 퀴즈를 통해 학습하라.
- ④ 다른 사람의 비판을 수용하라.
- ⑤ 학습 동료를 신중하게 선택하라.

46. A writer who reads only his own words cannot become a great writer. How can he judge if his main character is sympathetic enough if he doesn't study how other writers create their characters? Similarly, a cook who eats only her own cooking cannot be a good cook. How can she tell if her spaghetti has enough cheese if she has never tried tasting another's? Everyone has his or her own strong points. If you are indifferent to others and close your mind, it means that you lose the opportunity to learn from them.

- ① 다른 사람의 글을 모방해서는 안 된다.
- ② 다른 사람의 장점을 통해 배워야 한다.
- ③ 한 가지 일에 몰두해야 성공할 수 있다.
- ④ 자신의 적성에 맞는 직업을 택해야 한다.
- ⑤ 자신보다 못한 사람을 무시하지 말아야 한다.

[47~48] 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Last week, I had a chance to discuss with a movie director. He said, "I think that *Lethal Weapon III* saved thousands of lives." I couldn't remember a lifesaving message in the bloodthirsty thriller. So I asked what he meant. He replied, "In that movie, there was a three-second closeup showing Mel Gibson fastening his seat belt." He suggested that people would imitate what they saw for three seconds. I thought his opinion was illogical and asked again, "What do you think about the rest of its 118 minutes full of bloody fights? Does it give good lessons?"

(B)

Paul Verhoeven, the director of *Robocop*, once defended his work. He said, "Art is the reflection of the world. The world is horrible, so it isn't Hollywood's fault if there are horrible scenes in movies." Really? If his comment is true, then why do so few people witness murders in real life but all the people see them in movies? Today, about 350 characters appear in movies every day. Studies show that an average of seven of these people are murdered each day. If this rate applied in reality, then in just 50 days almost everyone would be killed.

47. 윗글 (A)와 (B)의 공통 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① definition of art
- ② violence in movies
- ③ increase of crime rate
- ④ special effects in movies
- ⑤ difficulties in making movies

48. 윗글 (A)의 밑줄 친 what they saw와 (B)의 밑줄 친 his comment의 내용을 바르게 짝지은 것은? [2점]

<u>what they saw</u>	----	<u>his comment</u>
① 안전 벨트 착용 장면	----	영화의 현실 반영
② 안전 벨트 착용 장면	----	영화의 예술성
③ 인명 구조 장면	----	영화의 비현실성
④ 인명 구조 장면	----	영화의 예술성
⑤ 적과의 전투 장면	----	영화의 현실 반영

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Get ready! We're on the road to exciting new changes in car design. How will the vehicle of the future look? Well, it will probably still have four wheels, but it's going to come in many more colors and patterns. You'll be able to choose a green and yellow striped model or design your very own personal look! It's going to be environmentally friendly, too. Most of the material will be 100 percent recyclable, and the car will run on solar energy.

What about speed? The car of the future will go a lot faster than current cars. One day, it will even fly! But it will also be safe. An electronic shield around the car will warn of danger and automatically avoid accidents. And you won't get lost anymore! You'll just say the destination and the car will give you directions.

One manufacturer, Smart Transport, Inc., is holding a press conference next week. At the conference you'll see actual models of these fantastic new cars. And before very long, you'll be able to zip around town in the real thing! So, full speed ahead to the future! It's going to be a great trip!

\*zip: 질주하다

49. 밑줄 친 the vehicle of the future의 특성으로 윗글에 언급되지 않은 것은? [2점]

- ① It'll come in various looks.
- ② Its speed will improve a lot.
- ③ It'll become far less expensive.
- ④ It'll make your driving much easier.
- ⑤ It'll be a safe means of transportation.

50. 윗글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 물품을 주문하려고
- ② 사원을 모집하려고
- ③ 행사를 홍보하려고
- ④ 관광지를 안내하려고
- ⑤ 과학의 중요성을 알리려고

★ 확인 사항

- 문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.