

2004학년도 대학수학능력시험 문제지

제 4 교시 외국어(영어) 영역

공 통

성명		수험번호							
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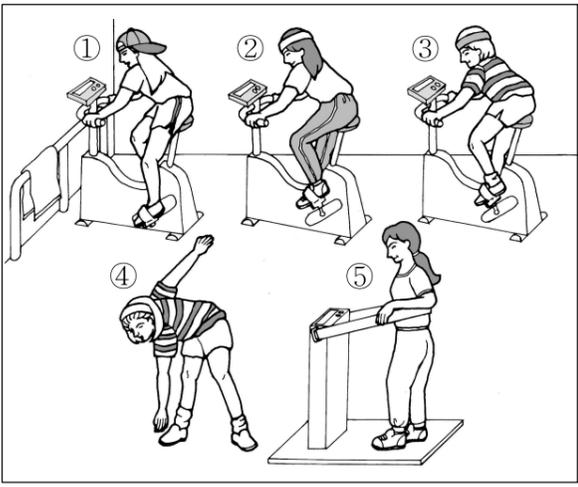
홀수형

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- 먼저 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 기입하십시오.
- 답안지에 수험 번호, 응시 계열, 문형, 답을 표기할 때에는 반드시 '수험생이 지켜야 할 일'에 따라 표기하십시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하십시오. 2점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 1점씩입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

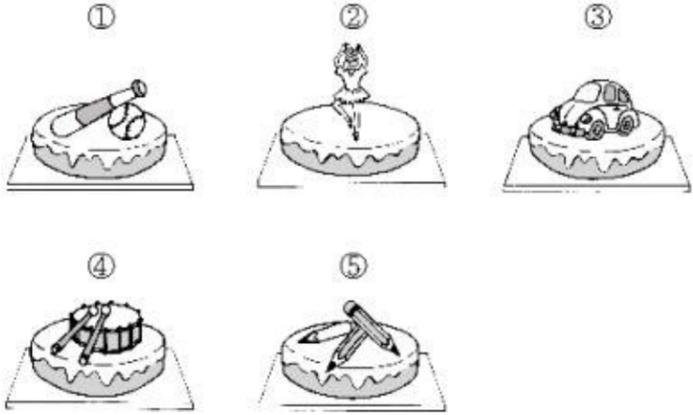
1. 대화를 듣고, Jenny 를 그림에서 고르시오.



2. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하는 장소를 고르시오.
- ① toy store ② drugstore ③ animal clinic
 ④ music shop ⑤ dentist's office
3. 대화를 듣고, 남학생의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
- ① delighted ② relieved ③ angry
 ④ satisfied ⑤ embarrassed
4. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 하기로 한 일을 고르시오.
- ① 영화 관람 ② 도서 구입
 ③ 식당 예약 ④ 유람선 관광
 ⑤ 호숫가 산책
5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁하는 일을 고르시오. [2점]
- ① 커피 구입 ② 가게 장식 ③ 광고 전단 복사
 ④ 포스터 제작 ⑤ 포장지 도안

6. 다음을 듣고, 여자의 요청으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]
- ① 구호 기금 마련에 참여하자.
 ② 환경 보호 운동에 동참하자.
 ③ 재해 예방 활동에 참여하자.
 ④ 장학 재단 설립에 동참하자.
 ⑤ 인명 구조 훈련에 참여하자.
7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 보내려고 하는 물건의 예상 배달 소요 시간과 지불 금액을 고르시오. [2점]
- ① 2 hours, 14 dollars ② 2 hours, 30 dollars
 ③ 2 hours, 40 dollars ④ 5 hours, 14 dollars
 ⑤ 5 hours, 40 dollars

8. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 사려고 하는 케이크를 고르시오. [2점]



9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계로 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]
- ① singer and pianist ② doctor and patient
 ③ trainer and swimmer ④ waiter and customer
 ⑤ driver and passenger
10. 다음을 듣고, 무엇에 관한 안내인지 고르시오. [2점]
- ① 졸업 사진 촬영 ② 교복 착용 규정
 ③ 교복 공동 구매 ④ 졸업 여행 일정
 ⑤ 졸업 앨범 구입
11. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 전화를 건 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]
- ① 신간 도서를 소개하려고
 ② 배달 지연을 알려주려고
 ③ 상품 주문을 취소하려고
 ④ 도서 반납을 재촉하려고
 ⑤ 서점 위치를 물어보려고

12. 대화를 듣고, 여자에 대한 설명과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [2점]

- ① 은행을 그만두었다. ② 시골에서 살고 있다.
- ③ 농장을 소유하고 있다. ④ 글쓰기를 좋아한다.
- ⑤ 시집을 출판했다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① So just drop it in the mailbox.
- ② Oh, no. We'll never find it there.
- ③ You'd better go to the phone booth.
- ④ I'll check to see if we've got any mail.
- ⑤ Mom will be angry because I lost it.

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

Woman: _____

- ① Tell me what happened.
- ② Then he's the person we need.
- ③ Right. He can't even do it.
- ④ Sorry, but your computer is dead.
- ⑤ Not really. They want to go home.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

Man: _____

- ① You ought to go on a diet.
- ② Good idea. Let's call him and ask.
- ③ Don't worry. I'll make something spicy.
- ④ We should go to the hospital right now.
- ⑤ I'm sorry to hear he's feeling worse.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Tony가 Lisa에게 할 말로 가장 적

절한 것을 고르시오. [2점]

Tony: Lisa,

- ① did you get the picture I e-mailed you?
- ② where can I get this film developed?
- ③ why don't you buy a digital camera?
- ④ could I borrow your digital camera?
- ⑤ how was your trip to Jirisan National Park?

이제 듣기·말하기 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 This가 뜻하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

I have been living in this foreign country for five years. Near my house is a tiny dry-cleaning shop run by two chatty old ladies. They are probably in their 60s, which isn't all that old, but their service is slow enough to say, "It takes forever." Sometimes they try my patience. Once I had to go back five times to pick up a couple of items. "My, you are in a hurry," they cheerfully said. "How slow of us! We are terrible!" Despite the slow service, their shop is constantly packed with customers and their counter piled high with clothes. This I do not understand at all.

- ① 세탁물 처리가 느려도 영업이 잘 되는 것
- ② 작업 중 끊임없이 잡담을 나누는 것
- ③ 세탁소 주인들이 불친절한 것
- ④ 세탁물을 찾으러 여러 번 가야 하는 것
- ⑤ 세탁소 내부를 깨끗이 정리하지 않는 것

19. 밑줄 친 gourd에 대한 필자의 생각으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A few years ago, I was traveling in the country when I came upon a well. Next to the well, I found a gourd, the traditional Korean dipper. Feeling thirsty, I took the gourd, dipped some water, and drank. While satisfying my thirst, I thought about the many travelers who must have come to the same well and drunk from the same gourd. They, like me, were able to satisfy their thirst. I felt a closeness to these travelers. At that moment, I realized that the gourd was not just a tool for drinking but also a link between myself and other people who were also traveling through life.

- ① 여행의 길잡이 ② 전통 문화의 자취
- ③ 생활의 활력 요소 ④ 자아 반성의 수단
- ⑤ 다른 사람과의 유대

20. 다음은 어떤 단어에 대한 사전의 뜻풀이이다. 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어는?

- 1. a group of similar things that one has deliberately acquired, usually over a period of time: *Robert's _____ of prints and paintings has been bought over the years.*
- 2. the act of asking for money from people to give to charity: *We need to take up a _____ for the homeless.*
- 3. stories, poems, or articles in one book: *Two years ago he published a _____ of short stories about children.*

- ① gallery ② series ③ volume
- ④ collection ⑤ production

21. 다음 글 바로 앞에 올 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Though we cannot dismiss Mr. Smith's opinion completely, his argument is not persuasive. Contrary to what Mr. Smith may believe, the role of computers in music and the performing arts has been considerable. Computer technology can improve how a work is performed, broadcast, and experienced. Composers, performers, and audience can all have digital control of their music. If today's top rock singer released his or her next piece on the Internet, it would not only be like playing in a theater with 20 million seats, but each listener could also transform the music depending upon his or her own personal tastes.

- ① 현대 사회에서 인터넷 사용의 대중화
- ② 무선 인터넷 기술의 발전에 따른 부작용
- ③ 예술에 대한 컴퓨터 기술의 미미한 역할
- ④ 전통 음악이 현대 공연 예술에 미치는 영향
- ⑤ 디지털 기술을 이용한 음반 제작 방법의 변화

[22~26] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

22. Teens surround themselves with _____ audiences. They imagine others are as interested in them as they are in themselves. Believing that everyone is watching them, teenagers are extremely self-conscious. A young boy, for example, may believe that he is unattractive because of his nose. Nothing can convince him that other people are paying no attention to his nose at all. Also, when chatting with friends, some teenage girls are too expressive, talking and laughing loudly, playing to their unreal audiences. They gradually realize, however, that others are not really interested in them. Teenagers' behavior changes when they realize others are too busy with their own lives to be watching them.

- ① loud ② busy ③ friendly
- ④ imaginary ⑤ attractive

23. Professional athletes do not agree on _____ . Some star players believe that their role is to be a great player, not a role model for young people. They insist, "We're not paid to be role models." They strongly believe that what they do in their private lives is their own business. On the contrary, other star players disagree. They maintain that sports stars are role models for people even though they may not want to be. They say, "We do not choose to be role models. We are chosen. Our choice is whether to be good role models or bad ones."

- ① what their roles should be
- ② why sports are so entertaining
- ③ what makes models popular
- ④ how they can become star players
- ⑤ why they only think about their privacy

24. Some Korean artists suggest that the process of making *hanji*, hand-made Korean paper, reflects _____ . In fact, you might say that people's day-to-day existence is shown in this paper-making process. The process starts when the branches of a tree are cut off. The branches then go through a complex process to become strong and flexible paper. They are steamed, boiled, and then washed many times to remove any impure materials. They are also beaten for several hours. The more they are beaten, the stronger they actually become. This is similar to people getting wiser and more disciplined by overcoming the difficulties and hardships they encounter day after day. [2점]

- ① fine art ② human life
- ③ natural beauty ④ family history
- ⑤ modern culture

25. Different groups develop ideas in different ways. In successful groups, individuals are encouraged to produce imaginative and original ideas and share them with others. In unsuccessful groups, individual members are not encouraged to do so. Instead, they are always asked to do groupthink. In the beginning, there are no differences in the abilities and qualities among the members of these two kinds of groups. However, in the end, the groups which encourage individual members to _____ will prosper, whereas those which do not will fail. Therefore, group leaders must learn this lesson and put it into practice in order to achieve productive and positive results. [2점]

- ① learn quickly ② understand others
- ③ respond properly ④ think creatively
- ⑤ possess leadership

26. Many difficulties and much stress today come from our thinking that there is not enough time. Time itself remains unchanged in the sense that it carries on in the same way as it has for millions of years. We need to see that it is circumstances that are different and that our increased workloads put too much pressure upon us. However, most of us try to adjust our attitudes and behaviors to a rapid pace of living and working. The secret lies not in finding smart ways to do more, but in how we manage the relationship between the things we have to do and _____.

- ① the ability to do them
- ② the strong desire we have
- ③ the time available to do them in
- ④ the way to avoid stress
- ⑤ the place we live in

27. 다음 글에서 'I'가 겪은 심경의 변화로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

I took a riverboat from my hometown after 20 years' absence. I like boat trips. Looking into the water always leads me to some delightful thought. Expecting the graceful curves, woody heights, and reflected images along the river that I remembered from my childhood, I was thrilled as I boarded the boat. I was looking forward to a wonderful day. Yet this time as the boat was going up the river, I felt something was lost. No longer were the shores densely wooded, nor could I see any wildlife anywhere. It gave me a sick feeling. All the grace and beauty had gone out of the majestic river.

- ① fearful → happy
- ② delighted → frightened
- ③ nervous → ashamed
- ④ horrified → proud
- ⑤ excited → disappointed

28. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

During the whole of a day in the winter, the clouds hung low in the sky. I had been passing alone on horseback through an especially depressing area of the country. At length I found myself, as the evening shadows drew long, within view of the cheerless house. I looked upon the dark, gray walls and upon a few white trunks of some dead trees. I brought my horse to a stop at the edge of a black, motionless mountain lake beside the old house and looked down upon the rotting, dead tree-stems and the empty, eye-like windows.

- ① noisy ② gloomy ③ lively
- ④ humorous ⑤ festive

29. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법이 틀린 것은?

Recently, a severe disease hit Asian nations hard, ① causing several hundred deaths. Many people who live in this part of the world ② are likely to be worried again with the beginning of the cold weather. In spite of ③ their close location to these countries, however, Korea ④ has remained free of the deadly disease. Many people think the secret is kimchi, a traditional Korean dish served with ⑤ almost every meal.

30. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것은? [2점]

Mom was an extraordinarily clean person. After feeding my brother and me breakfast, she would scrub, mop, and (A) dust / to dust everything. As we grew older, Mom made sure we did our part by keeping our rooms (B) neat / neatly. Outside, she would tend a small flower garden, which was the envy of the neighborhood. With Mom, everything she touched (C) turned / turning to gold. She didn't believe in doing anything halfway. She often told us that we always had to do our best in whatever we did.

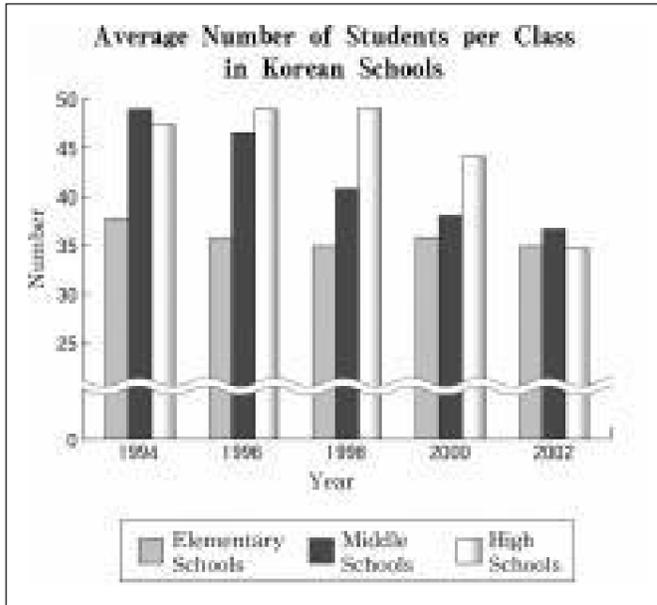
- | | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|---|---------|------|--------|------|---------|
| ① | dust | ---- | neat | ---- | turned |
| ② | dust | ---- | neat | ---- | turning |
| ③ | dust | ---- | neatly | ---- | turned |
| ④ | to dust | ---- | neat | ---- | turned |
| ⑤ | to dust | ---- | neatly | ---- | turning |

31. Anita에 관한 설명 중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은? [2점]

Never in good health as a child, Anita lost her hearing at ten. Her father's business failed while she was in high school, so she quit school and found a job as a nurse's assistant in a hospital for homeless people. Here Anita became interested in social welfare. At night she attended classes in composition and developed her writing skills. Soon she was writing newspaper articles. By thirty-five she had established herself as a writer. Although her life was difficult, she never gave up. In her nineties, she said in an interview, "Life is a wonderful teacher if we only listen to its lessons."

- ① 성인이 되어서 청각을 상실했다.
- ② 대학 재학 중 아버지가 사업에 실패했다.
- ③ 병원에서 간호보조원으로 일했다.
- ④ 야간 학교 교사로 근무했다.
- ⑤ 40세가 지나서 작가가 되었다.

32. 다음은 우리 나라 초·중·고등학교의 학급당 평균 학생 수를 나타낸 도표이다. 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? [2점]



- ① The average number of students per class in middle schools was the largest in 1994.
- ② There were fewer than 40 students in the average elementary school class from 1994 to 2002.
- ③ The average number of high school students per class steadily decreased from 1994 to 2002.
- ④ Between 1994 and 2002, the average number of middle school students per class was larger than that of elementary school students.
- ⑤ Unlike the average middle school class size, there was little change in the average elementary school class size from 1996 to 2002.

33. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Many people went outside around August 27 this year to observe the close encounter between Earth and Mars. On August 27, _____ (A) _____ to Earth than ever in human history, the one-way travel time of light was just 3 minutes and 6 seconds. Thus, if you had turned a light toward Mars that day, _____ (B) _____ Mars in 186 seconds. Mars was so bright that even the lights of the city didn't get in the way. If you missed this astronomical show, you're really out of luck. Mars will not be this close again until the year 2287.

- | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| (A) | | (B) |
| ① Mars was closer | ---- | it had reached |
| ② Mars was closer | ---- | it would have reached |
| ③ when Mars was closer | ---- | it reached |
| ④ when Mars was closer | ---- | it would have reached |
| ⑤ when Mars was closer | ---- | it had reached |

34. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [2점]

The rainforests are full of plants and animals that need each other and help each other. For example, the ant plant has tunnels in its stems which are just right for ants to live in. ① The ants put bits of dead insects inside some of the tunnels, and then the ant plant uses them for food. ② The ants also look after a caterpillar which lives inside the ant plant and eats its leaves. ③ Because of this, the ants come out of the ground and attack the caterpillar. ④ In return, the caterpillar makes a special honey mixture which the ants eat. ⑤ In this way, these three all live together in harmony.

* caterpillar: 나비·나방의 유충, 애벌레

[35~36] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

35. A small number of people have recognized the value of wild plants in Korea. They are fascinated by the beauty of these plants and have been motivated to conserve them after discovering the tragic realities these plants face. Because of indifference to and destruction of their natural habitats, some wild plants confront an uncertain future. Given this situation, these people have striven to conserve the wild plants growing in Korea. They have taught the public to value plant species and launched efforts to preserve wild plants for generations to come. Thanks to their efforts, more Koreans now understand the full value of their precious wild plants.

- ① Wild Flowers of the World
- ② Types of Rare Species in Korea
- ③ How Koreans Grow Rare Flowers
- ④ Conserving Wild Plants in Korea
- ⑤ Wild Plants: The Beauty of Nature

36. Reading comprehension involves one's knowledge of the world. For instance, let's think about what stopped the car in the following two sentences: "The policeman raised his hand and stopped the car" and "Superman raised his hand and stopped the car." Your probable answer to this question is 'legal authority' in the first sentence and 'magical power' in the second one. Remember, however, that neither 'legal authority' nor 'magical power' is stated in either sentence. Then how do you know the answer? You know it because you use your background knowledge of the policeman and Superman in order to understand these two sentences. [2점]

* legal: 법률(상)의, 합법적인

- ① Knowledge and Power
- ② Why We Should Read
- ③ Magical Power of Words
- ④ How to Write Short Stories
- ⑤ Background Knowledge in Reading

37. 다음은 직원을 구하는 광고의 일부이다. 광고의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

WANTED

We need people to help with telephone calls from customers placing advertisements in our newspaper. Because we want to help customers get the most from their advertisements, we are looking for people who can demonstrate the following:

- A strong interest in sales
- A pleasant telephone manner
- Excellent communication skills in English

We have both full-time and part-time positions in a city-based location, close to all public transport. To apply, send your application form by December 1, 2003.

- ① 방문 판매원을 모집하고 있다.
- ② 자격 요건 중 하나는 뛰어난 영어 구사능력이다.
- ③ 시간제로도 근무할 수 있다.
- ④ 근무지는 대중 교통이 편리한 위치에 있다.
- ⑤ 지원서는 2003년 12월 1일까지 제출해야 한다.

38. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

My wife and I were at a friend's house recently. We noticed our friend talking on the phone while simultaneously answering the door, checking on dinner, and changing her baby's diaper. Many of us do the same when we are speaking to someone and our mind is elsewhere. When this happens, we not only lose much of the enjoyment of what we are doing, but we also become far less focused and effective. To take this to an extreme, imagine yourself driving down the highway while shaving, drinking coffee, or reading the newspaper. You may be inviting an accident. When doing anything, just focus on what you are doing.

* diaper: 기저귀

- ① 안전 운전을 위해 노력하자.
- ② 친구들과 만나는 기회를 늘리자.
- ③ 일을 할 때는 즐겁게 하자.
- ④ 한 번에 한 가지 일에 집중하자.
- ⑤ 작업 시간과 휴식 시간을 구분하자.

[39~40] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

39. Erik Erikson, well-known for his psycho-social development theory, says that the first issue an infant faces right after birth is trust. He emphasizes that trust is the most important factor in the child's developing personality; and love, quality not quantity, is the key. According to Erikson, basic trust involves having the courage to let go of the familiar and take a step toward the unknown. Studies suggest that when a healthy trust is formed from the start of life, it leads one to moral, honest, balanced conduct in relations with others.

- ① 유아기의 체계적인 정서 교육의 중요성
- ② 유아기의 언어 습득과 지능 발달의 관계
- ③ 유아의 행동 발달에 끼치는 부모의 영향
- ④ 신체 활동이 유아의 성격 형성에 미치는 영향
- ⑤ 유아의 성격 형성에 있어서 신뢰감의 중요성

40. Market researchers often comment that the elderly think of themselves as being much younger than they actually are. In fact, research confirms the popular wisdom that age is more a state of mind than of body. The level of a person's mental outlook and activity has much more to do with length and quality of life than does actual age. A recent study suggests that perceived age may be a more reliable predictor of marketing success on the gray market than actual age. For this reason, many marketers focus on perceived age in marketing campaigns. [2점]

- ① the relationship between age and quality of life
- ② the importance of perceived age on the gray market
- ③ the lack of marketing research on the gray market
- ④ the mental and physical health of elderly people
- ⑤ the roles of the elderly and the young in modern society

41. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

I'm glad to hear that you're going to Korea to study the Korean language and culture. You sound a little worried, but I think living in a foreign country can be more exciting than you might imagine. I myself had a hard time at first. However, as time passed, I found myself doing better when I concentrated more on improving my language ability and making friends. I learned how to play a traditional Korean musical instrument, the *janggu*, which helped me make friends more easily. You're one of the brightest people I know, so I'm sure you'll do just fine.

- ① to criticize ② to invite ③ to encourage
- ④ to appreciate ⑤ to complain

42. 밑줄 친 getting cold feet의 의미로 Vicky가 의도한 뜻과 Sumi가 이해한 뜻을 바르게 짝지은 것은? [2점]

Vicky, who is wearing a heavy winter coat, is practicing on her high school stage for tomorrow's presentation of a play. The event is presented as part of a school program that celebrates the end of the school year and shows what the students have learned. Sumi, one of Vicky's close friends, has dropped by to say hello. "Hi, Vicky. It's really cold in here. How's it going with your play?" "So far, so good," Vicky replies, "but I may be getting cold feet. I'm really nervous about tomorrow." Sumi adds with a worried look, "Tomorrow will be much colder, so be sure to wear heavy socks."

<u>Vicky가 의도한 뜻</u>	----	<u>Sumi가 이해한 뜻</u>
① 냉정하다	----	초조하고 두렵다
② 냉정하다	----	발이 시리다
③ 초조하고 두렵다	----	냉정하다
④ 초조하고 두렵다	----	발이 시리다
⑤ 발이 시리다	----	초조하고 두렵다

[43~44] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

43. Nature seems to be constantly changing. If we observe nature closely, however, we discover that there is a constant tension between change and balance. In the case of human beings, the general shape and size of our body remains relatively constant while the cells within it are continually being replaced. Likewise, the forest remains a forest, even while individual trees and grasses are removed by death and replaced by birth. The dead bodies of organisms in the forest are broken down and turned into soil, which in turn nourishes other organisms. The elements of nature are continually changing, but nature itself remains constant. [2점]

- ① 인간은 자연에서 삶의 지혜를 배운다.
- ② 자연은 변화하면서도 항상성을 유지한다.
- ③ 인체의 구조와 자연의 구조는 다르다.
- ④ 자연이 인간에게 주는 혜택은 무한하다.
- ⑤ 생물은 적자 생존의 법칙에 따라 진화한다.

44. An increasing emphasis on the value of time is changing consumers' behavior. A recent survey has found that shoppers want more time for themselves, and one way to get it is to spend less time shopping. Because of this change, shop owners are changing store designs to make shopping and consumer service easier. For example, to help busy shoppers race through the store, companies now display floor plans in many different places throughout the store. Also, they have made their stores bigger to minimize time spent shopping.

- ① 새로운 상품을 찾는 소비자들이 늘고 있다.
- ② 청소년층을 겨냥한 매장이 증가하고 있다.
- ③ 소비자들의 구매 취향이 점차 다양해지고 있다.
- ④ 소득이 증가하면서 소비 욕구가 높아지고 있다.
- ⑤ 쇼핑 시간 단축을 위해 매장 설계가 바뀌고 있다.

[45~46] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In making a successful school, we must consider the relationships among the people involved in the school community. Teachers need to know their students well in order to be able to teach them effectively. In addition, teachers must maintain a good relationship with the parents, who are also an important part of the total community.

In a community built on trust and openness, where teachers, students, and parents show respect for each other, students feel secure and can develop the self-confidence which makes learning and personal growth possible. When students are drawn into meaningful relationships with their teachers and other adults, they are better able to see them as real people. This affects their whole attitude toward school and learning.

In such an environment, teachers feel valued and supported. Parents feel included. _____, they are more likely to contribute to the improvement of the school and the learning of the students. All members of the school community feel as though they belong and can make a positive contribution to the school.

45. 위 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

- ① 학교 주변 환경이 학생에게 미치는 영향
- ② 학교 발전을 위한 지역 사회의 역할
- ③ 교사와 학생 사이에서 예절의 필요성
- ④ 공교육 정상화를 위한 학부모의 역할
- ⑤ 학교 공동체 구성원간 상호 관계의 중요성

46. 위 글의 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

- ① As a result ② By contrast ③ By the way
- ④ Nevertheless ⑤ For instance

[47~48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

These new technologies have another benefit for biologists by allowing them to gain access to the unknown world of communication between animals. For centuries, biologists believed giraffes were the silent giants of Africa. In recent years, however, biologists have been able to listen more carefully by means of these technologies and have realized that giraffes may talk, though not in a way that we can hear.

(B)

Communication through infrasound is not limited to giraffes. Over the last few decades, biologists have found that whales, elephants, and some other animals also use this extremely low-pitched sound to communicate. This infrasound, as a means of communication, has special merit: It can travel a greater distance than higher-pitched noise. Such long-distance communication is a must for animals such as giraffes or elephants that roam over wide areas.

(C)

Infrasound is a low-pitched sound, whose frequency is far below the range of human ears. Scientists, however, have been able to discover the existence of infrasound by using special technologies. These new technologies have revealed that many things can produce infrasound, from earthquakes and thunderstorms to trains and underground explosions, thus making possible the warning of earthquakes and the monitoring of underground nuclear-explosion tests.

* infrasound: 초저주파음

47. 위의 (A), (B), (C)를 이어 하나의 글로 구성할 때 가장 적절한 순서는? [2점]

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B)
 ③ (B) - (A) - (C) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

48. 위 글의 내용을 바탕으로 다음 문장을 완성할 때, 빈칸 (a)와 (b)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것끼리 짝지은 것은? [2점]

Some animals _____ (a) _____ with each other using infrasound that travels _____ (b) _____ than higher-pitched sounds.

- | (a) | | (b) |
|---------------|------|-----------------|
| ① communicate | ---- | more frequently |
| ② communicate | ---- | farther |
| ③ interact | ---- | more frequently |
| ④ compete | ---- | farther |
| ⑤ compete | ---- | faster |

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Our parents cast long shadows over our lives, and we become aware of (a) their existence when we are infants. Parents first teach us essential ways of living by cautioning, "Don't touch" or "It's not nice to do that." We may think that we learn these lessons through (b) independent efforts, but it's not the way we obtain them at all. It is our parents who have given us our sense of right and wrong, our understanding of love, and our knowledge of who we are.

As we grow up, we see them less and less. We leave their homes, and we start new families of our own. So sometimes we think that we can walk in the sun, free of the shadows. But still the shadows have not gone. We carry (c) their being with us all our lives in the sounds of our voices, the look and feel of our skin, and the warmth of our hands and our hearts.

It is only when they are gone and we never see them that we find that they and we are indivisible. In fact, we have not been able to separate ourselves from (d) them our whole lives long. (e) The shadows are still there, but they have never really blocked the light at all.

49. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2점]

- ① Necessity of Family Life
 ② Power of Independent Youth
 ③ Separation of Shadow and Light
 ④ Ways of Caring for Our Parents
 ⑤ Shadows That Influence Our Lives

50. 위 글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 다른 하나는?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

* 확인 사항

- 문제지와 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.
- 문제지와 답안지를 함께 제출합니다. 답안지는 오른쪽에 문제지는 왼쪽에 놓으시오.