



12. 오디오 가이드에 관한 설명을 듣고, 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 해설은 3개 언어로 제공된다.
- ② 총 재생 시간은 2시간 30분이다.
- ③ 해설을 들으려면 작품 번호부터 눌러야 한다.
- ④ 모든 작품에 대한 해설이 녹음되어 있다.
- ⑤ 대여료는 개당 2달러이다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오. [1점]



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Really? I will try doing it starting today.
- ② Well, I need to take a rest for tomorrow.
- ③ You're right. I should go see a doctor immediately.
- ④ Sorry, I'll be back here 10 minutes earlier next time.
- ⑤ I doubt it. Exercise can be helpful in reducing the pain.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Self-monitoring my speech helped me a lot.
- ② It took quite a long time to memorize the script.
- ③ I didn't expect myself to win the prize last year.
- ④ Even winning the first prize meant nothing to me.
- ⑤ Participating in the speech contest was hard for me.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① You can't refund items without receipts.
- ② Don't waste any more of your time on that.
- ③ Online shopping is efficient and convenient.
- ④ To run an online shopping mall is never easy.
- ⑤ You really liked the shirt that I bought for you.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, 엄마가 Kevin에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Kevin's mother: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I hope you have learned a lesson.
- ② I'll give you a ride to the ballpark.
- ③ The baseball game is so exciting, isn't it?
- ④ Be careful not to get hurt playing outside.
- ⑤ It's time for you to stop playing and come home.

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18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear members,

I'd like to show my appreciation for your devotion to our bowling club, Unicorn. Thinking back on the night we won the championship last week still pumps me up. I have always been proud to be your captain. I can't thank you enough. As they say 'the good comes with the bad,' Robert, who has been one of our main sponsors for the past three years, cannot support us anymore because of the financial difficulty of his company. In order to return all the generosity he has given to our club, I propose a special meeting on Dec 23rd to think of ways to extend our gratitude to Robert. I hope I see you all then.

- ① 회칙 개정을 제안하려고
- ② 회비 납부를 독촉하려고
- ③ 변경된 날짜를 알리려고
- ④ 공동구매 참가자를 모집하려고
- ⑤ 회원들의 모임 참석을 권유하려고

19. 밑줄 친 he가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Jeffrey is always touched by the hospitality of 'strangers,' especially in unexpected situations. Yesterday morning, ① he ran a half-marathon alongside thousands of others in the cold rain. Around the 14 km mark, ② he started to walk off some of the pain that had been accumulating in his knees. A man, who was roughly keeping pace with Jeffrey, came near and said, "Come on, you can do it!" with a gentle smile of encouragement. The few small words that ③ he uttered sparked Jeffrey's energy and thus got him running again. Boosted by such kind words, ④ he passed them along to another man who was walking the last kilometer. Together, they all made it across the finish line. It was an exhilarating moment that ⑤ he would never forget, thanks to one 'stranger' believing in another.

20. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A study of New York City's pioneering law on posting calories in restaurant chains (A) suggest/suggests that when it comes to deciding what to order, people's stomachs are more powerful than their brains. The study by several professors tracked customers at fast-food chains in poor neighborhoods (B) where/which there are high rates of obesity. It found that about half the customers noticed the calorie counts, but when the researchers checked receipts afterward, people had, in fact, ordered slightly more calories than the typical customer (C) was/had before the labeling law went into effect. Public health experts said the findings showed how hard it was to change behavior.

- |   | (A)      | (B)         | (C)       |
|---|----------|-------------|-----------|
| ① | suggest  | ..... where | ..... was |
| ② | suggest  | ..... which | ..... had |
| ③ | suggests | ..... where | ..... was |
| ④ | suggests | ..... which | ..... had |
| ⑤ | suggests | ..... where | ..... had |

21. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The emergence of the smartphone and the tablet PC has brought some changes, ① replacing the existing ways of sharing information among people. A QR code—an abbreviation for Quick Response, consisting of black modules ② arranged in a square pattern on a white background—is one of the newer changes and it has an advantage of encoding three-dimensional information. Recently, lots of companies have been eager to join the trend of using it to promote ③ its products and advertise special events. By taking a photo of the QR code and ④ accessing the web-site, potential consumers can get more information about distribution channels or manufacturers. In addition, people who often call ⑤ themselves early adopters can insert their own QR codes on their business cards.

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

In 1966, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled in Miranda's case that people must be informed of their right to remain silent or have a lawyer present when being questioned by the police. This information is known as a Miranda warning. ① How does the Miranda warning apply to young people? ② One aspect of Miranda warnings is that young people can choose to give up their right to remain silent and talk to police freely, even confessing to crimes. ③ Some people have expressed concerns that juveniles questioned by police might be easily frightened into giving up their rights without understanding the consequences. ④ The number of serious crimes committed by juveniles has dropped since the 1990s. ⑤ These advocates for juveniles argue that young people need special protection during police questioning.

23. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Most customers sometimes get surprised at the realization that when they shop for a promotional item, it doesn't have the same quality features that they thought it would. Similarly, services that offer introductory prices may be potentially deceptive when ads don't explicitly state that the price will increase after the introductory period has expired. This is typical false advertising. So, many companies generally attempt to avoid false advertising by stating conditions of offers, but unfortunately these may be displayed in small print far from the advertised price. As a wary consumer, you should always look at these conditions and exclusions prior to making a purchase. Checking the fine print under all circumstances, you can without any doubt save your money and reduce the potential for deception.

- ① 결함이 있는 상품은 신속하게 교환해야 한다.
- ② 상품 구입 시 세부 판매 조건을 확인해야 한다.
- ③ 할인된 상품을 구입하여 경비를 절약해야 한다.
- ④ 구매하기 전 관련 상품평을 미리 살펴봐야 한다.
- ⑤ 과대광고 상품에 대한 불매 운동을 전개해야 한다.

[24~28] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Do you think it is hard to show your support when a friend or loved one is grieving? Not necessarily. In order to show your concern for a family member or a friend, a personalized gift is an ideal choice. It says that you really care. The best gifts are those chosen and given from your heart. In expressing your caring in this elegant way to comfort their hearts, you need to have a capacity to tune in to the minds and feelings of other people. Closely related with \_\_\_\_\_ is the capacity to be tolerant not, indeed, of what is wrong, but of the frailty and immaturity of human nature which induce people to make mistakes.

- ① honesty                      ② sympathy                      ③ commitment
- ④ enthusiasm                      ⑤ confidence

25. There are some people who purchase new items because of \_\_\_\_\_. Lots of products such as keyboards, VCRs, vacuum cleaners and thousands of others are thrown away when they no longer work or served a short-lived purpose. Even perfectly good carpets, in spite of their persistent quality, are ripped up and thrown out just because someone thinks cleaning them may actually be physically difficult. A DVD player breaks down and it is tossed out because the process of getting the repair done through warranty requires boxing, shipping, and waiting for three to four weeks. As a result, a new replacement is made instantly, calling for several trips to stores, while a DVD player ends up in the trash heap or keyboards find a second life through garage sales.

- ① fancy designs                      ② reasonable prices
- ③ additional features                      ④ exceptional durability
- ⑤ temporary inconveniences

26. Korea's record-low birthrate has triggered a national alarm, with serious predictions of an aging society. For some companies, however, the situation presents \_\_\_\_\_. Parents are sparing little to buy costly items for their loved ones. They seem all the more willing to spend big on their only child. It causes the market for upscale baby products to expand more and more. The market has also benefited from social and demographic trends, such as later parenthood, as well as a growing consumer demand for stylish and well-designed products. As a result, this baby product industry is dramatically increasing every year.

\* demographic: 인구 통계학의

- ① the lack of labor force
- ② an unexpected cost rise
- ③ more social responsibilities
- ④ an increased welfare budget
- ⑤ a profitable business opportunity

27. How do you cope with the daily routine back home after trekking the Inca Trail or learning to tango in Argentina? Many travelers who just came back after intense adventures find themselves in post holiday depression. One of the best ways to combat this affliction is to make sure you \_\_\_\_\_ before you go back to work. Head down to the beach and bake in the sun or, if it is winter, head somewhere cozy and curl up by a fire with friends if you can. Take the time to realize you are back home and remember all the things you love so much about it. Go to your favorite coffee shop. Taste the foods that you missed when you were away. Brushing up on your business schedule is also quite therapeutic.

- ① enjoy the feeling of familiarity
- ② minimize the impact of spending
- ③ cherish the moments of adventure
- ④ arrange the journey to ideal places
- ⑤ relieve the worries from daily routine

28. Have you ever wondered why some people put too much value on their belongings? In a recent study, researchers found that people who had \_\_\_\_\_ placed a lower monetary value on their possessions than people who did not. They measured how much people valued specific items, such as a blanket and a pen. In some instances, people who did not feel secure placed a value on an item that was five times greater than the value placed on the same item by more secure people. People, they insist, value possessions in part because they afford a sense of protection and comfort. They concluded that if people already have a feeling of being loved and accepted by others, which also can provide a sense of protection and comfort, those possessions decrease in value. [3점]

- ① serious financial difficulties in recession
- ② heightened feelings of interpersonal security
- ③ the tendency of being influenced by sentiment
- ④ the view of valuing cooperation over competition
- ⑤ further protective measures against any financial loss

[29~30] 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

29. Why are people so excited about reality television? Several psychologists conducted a study to find out what kind of people watch reality television and why. One key feature that separated watchers from non-watchers was the \_\_\_\_\_. People who enjoy reality television generally agreed with statements such as "Prestige is important to me." The desire for fame is a way to get attention. When you get more attention, you feel more important. Through reality television, people can dream about becoming famous. Ordinary people watch other ordinary people become celebrities. The message of reality television is that ordinary people can become so important that millions will watch them. And the secret dream of many of those viewers is that they might be the \_\_\_\_\_. [3점]

- | (A)                                | (B)                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① interest in others' lives        | ..... sensible watchers |
| ② passion for achievement          | ..... sensible watchers |
| ③ importance of social status      | ..... next celebrities  |
| ④ excitement for competition       | ..... next celebrities  |
| ⑤ dissatisfaction with their lives | ..... future leaders    |

30. The key to feeling confident lies in a quote from Albert Einstein: "Imagination is more powerful than knowledge." Even when your knowledge tells you to expect failure, you have the ability to consciously direct your imagination to ignore that impulse and feel certain of success anyway. \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_, most people let their imaginations run on the track of both 'success' and 'failure.' This is like trying to drive a car by pushing the accelerator and the brake at the same time. To feel confident you must focus your mind to see only one outcome, the one of you performing at your very best. \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_, if you catch yourself worrying or mentally rehearsing failure, you need to immediately take your foot off that brake and focus on the accelerator.

- | (A)           | (B)             |
|---------------|-----------------|
| ① In fact     | ..... Therefore |
| ② In fact     | ..... However   |
| ③ For example | ..... Instead   |
| ④ For example | ..... However   |
| ⑤ Similarly   | ..... Therefore |

31. 다음 글에 드러난 Bill의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Bill found an advertisement for 'assisting departures' back home after losing his job as a reporter. He was interviewed and hired on the spot, uncertain of the job's nature. Later he discovered that the job involved preparing the dead. His first assignment was to clean, dress and apply cosmetics to the body of an aged man. He felt nausea, and blushed when strangers on the bus detected his unpleasant scent. In the meantime, an unexpected thing happened. The mother of his close friend died suddenly. His friend asked for Bill's help. Bill calmly began to prepare her body, consoling his friend. He then realized the significance of his job and felt pride in it. He thought that death was not the 'end' but the 'gate to the next stage.'

- |              |             |           |             |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| ① proud      | → gloomy    | ② jealous | → thrilled  |
| ③ ashamed    | → fulfilled | ④ hopeful | → desperate |
| ⑤ frightened | → excited   |           |             |

32. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

According to a recent survey on factors affecting consumer choices, taste ranks the highest. Next comes price, and healthfulness is only third on the list, although consumers say they want healthier options. Indeed, taste is the one thing they are not willing to (A) compromise/maintain. The minute you start whispering 'this is healthier for you,' people start getting very nervous about the taste. For example, if you start talking about how healthy a hamburger is, people will start to think it must taste (B) awful/good. This bias extends beyond fast food as well. In an experiment, simply labeling an energy bar as containing '10 grams of soy protein' led people to rate it as less tasty with an 'unpleasant aftertaste,' compared to another group who ate a(n) (C) different/identical energy bar that was instead simply labeled as containing '10 grams of protein.'

- |   | (A)        |       | (B)   |       | (C)       |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| ① | compromise | ..... | awful | ..... | different |
| ② | compromise | ..... | good  | ..... | different |
| ③ | compromise | ..... | awful | ..... | identical |
| ④ | maintain   | ..... | awful | ..... | identical |
| ⑤ | maintain   | ..... | good  | ..... | different |

33. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Did you know that a bush can be part of a ① mutualistic relationship? For example, the acacia bush and stinging ants work together to survive. The acacia bush is covered with thorns that ② keep small animals away. But larger animals are still able to eat the thorns; the acacia bush needs additional protection to survive. So it produces a nectar, or sweet liquid, at the base of its leaves. This nectar ③ distracts stinging ants. To stay near this new food source, the ants ④ remove everything from inside the bush's thorns, and they create colonies within them. In return, the ants sting insects, animals, or humans that come into ⑤ contact with the bush. They provide the bush with additional protection.

[34~35] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

34. How often have you seen 'the diligent student' recording in his notebook every word that his teacher or professor utters? It is a fairly common sight, and maybe the case of focusing on detailed things. A continuing involvement with getting things down prevents objective and on-going critical analysis and appreciation of the subject matter. As a consequence, note-taking bypasses the mind altogether. And, the volume of notes taken in this manner tends to become so enormous, especially when combined with added notes from books, that when it comes to 'revising', the student finds he has to do almost the complete task again. Therefore, proper note-taking is a selective process in which the volume of words taken down should be minimized, and outcomes in process should be maximized. Note-taking shouldn't be a pains-taking job!

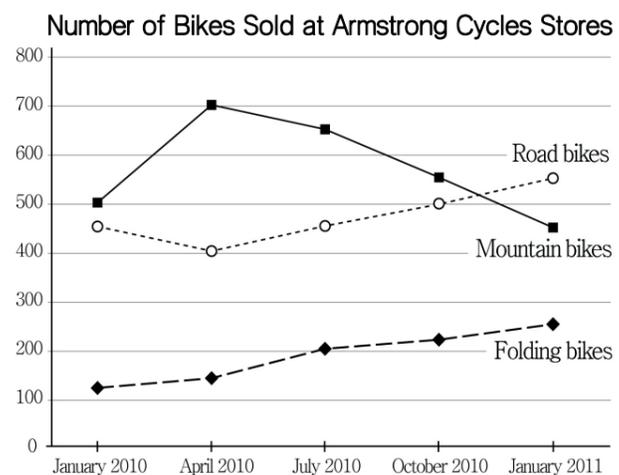
- ① importance of subject matters
- ② strategy of effective note-taking
- ③ necessities of objective analysis
- ④ strengths of diligent note-taking
- ⑤ limitation of selective data processing

35. Antibiotics are used to fight bacteria. However, when they are misused or stopped when required, the bacteria they are supposed to fight grow to be resistant to most antibiotics and become super bacteria. When a doctor prescribes antibiotics to a person who has an infection that appears to be bacterial but actually is not, this misuse is a situation implicated in the development of super bacteria. And sometimes people start taking antibiotics they do need, but stop taking them as soon as they feel better, even before finishing the full course prescribed for them. This is a problem because it may allow bacteria to survive the part of the treatment the patient completed. Then, the bacteria can reproduce, sickening the person again and possibly creating bacteria mutants.

\* mutant: 돌연변이체

- ① prescription based on case studies
- ② super bacteria caused by antibiotics
- ③ effective treatments for bacterial infection
- ④ technical problems in preventing drug abuse
- ⑤ development of antibiotics against super bacteria

36. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The graph above shows the sales trends of three types of bikes at Armstrong Cycles stores in Tottenham, from January 2010 to January 2011. ① Since April 2010, the sales of road bikes continued to rise while those of mountain bikes decreased. ② Although the sales of folding bikes constantly increased overall, they were the least favored among all three. ③ In April 2010, the number of mountain bikes sold was twice as many as that of road bikes. ④ The sales gap between the mountain bikes and road bikes in July 2010 was bigger than that in October 2010. ⑤ In January 2011, the sales of road bikes were the highest during the whole period.

37. Lester Young에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? [1점]

Singer Billie Holiday called Lester Young 'the president of tenor saxophonists,' and 'Prez' became his nickname. In his solos of the 1930s he reinvented the art of playing the saxophone and opened new doors to improvisation. He was born on August 27, 1909, in Woodville, Mississippi. His family soon moved to New Orleans, then to Minneapolis, where he went to school. He and his younger brother Lee, who became a noted drummer, got their basic music education from their father. After spending a short time with Count Basie in 1933, he joined Fletcher Henderson's band for a few months. By 1936 he was back with Basie, with whom he remained for four and a half years. During this period Billie Holiday was Basie's vocalist. Holiday and Young teamed up for several years to produce some of the most memorable jazz recordings ever made.

\* improvisation: 즉흥연주

- ① Prez라는 별명이 있었다.
- ② Minneapolis에서 학창 시절을 보냈다.
- ③ 아버지로부터 기본적인 음악 교육을 받았다.
- ④ Basie와 약 8년 동안 함께 밴드 생활을 했다.
- ⑤ Holiday와 함께 주옥같은 재즈곡들을 만들었다.

38. Whitefish에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Of great commercial value, whitefishes are widely distributed in Europe, Asia, North America, and the Arctic. Their forms can vary greatly from one region to another, and their weights reach as much as 33 pounds. Whitefishes belong to the salmon family, and can be divided into two types. The bottom-dwellers are found in shallow water and feed chiefly on small bottom-dwelling organisms. The free-swimmers are found in open water and feed on plankton. Some species are localized, but there are those that migrate 600 miles or more to their spawning sites. Spawning generally occurs in fall. One of the largest whitefishes is the humpback whitefish, or lake whitefish, of the Great Lakes region.

\* spawning: (물고기 따위의) 산란

- ① 극지방에는 서식하지 않는다.
- ② 서식지는 달라도 모양은 같다.
- ③ 가장 가벼운 종류가 33파운드이다.
- ④ 서식지와 산란 장소가 다른 종류가 있다.
- ⑤ 산란 시기가 일정하지 않다.

[39~40] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

39. Global poverty is an issue that we face every day, wherever we live. When most of us think of poor people, we picture little children living in impossible living conditions in villages across Africa. That is why more and more volunteers around the world are signing in to solve hunger problems. While helping local people by distributing supplies, they see education as the ultimate solution. New schools are being built to educate young children, successfully planting the seeds to grow self-sustaining communities in which they can live better. Even if education may not solve all the problems in Africa, it is a big step towards their sustainable future.

- ① 최저 생계유지에 필요한 구호물품 지급이 시급하다.
- ② 공동체 발전을 위해 선진 농업 기술을 보급해야 한다.
- ③ 기아 문제 해결을 위해 아이들을 교육할 필요가 있다.
- ④ 학교 시설 현대화를 통한 교육 여건 개선이 요구된다.
- ⑤ 자원 봉사 활동을 통해 지역 사회 발전에 기여해야 한다.

40. Great conversationalists often use skills that you may dismiss in daily practices. They in fact take their cues from the people with whom they are speaking, and so do great public speakers. They should learn to think outside themselves. Is someone in the audience smiling at you or nodding affirmatively at what you are saying? These are positive 'interactions.' Does someone else have a puzzled expression? This interaction tells you to adjust your speech accordingly, explain more carefully and give examples. Skillful presenters know the value of perceiving the audience's signals and adapting their speeches accordingly. In the end you want more heads nodding. When you achieve that, the butterflies in your stomach will in turn fly away.

- ① 위대한 연설가는 갈등 극복을 통해 탄생한다.
- ② 소통을 위해서는 긍정적인 삶의 자세가 중요하다.
- ③ 연설가는 자기 성찰을 통해 소중한 깨달음을 얻는다.
- ④ 청중은 자신의 경험과 유사한 사례에 더욱 공감한다.
- ⑤ 청중의 반응을 살핌으로써 효과적인 연설이 가능하다.

[41~42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. You may be surprised to learn that the same amount of work is being done to push a car up a road as is done to raise it up a cliff. Because the car ends up at the same place either way, the work done on the car is the same. However, pushing the car along the road up a hill seems much easier than lifting it straight up. Why? The reason is that work depends on distance as well as force. Consider a mountain climber who reaches the top of a mountain by climbing straight up a cliff. He must use enough force to overcome his entire weight. But the distance he travels up the cliff is shorter than the distance traveled by hikers who reach the top of the same mountain by walking up a slope. Either way, the same amount of work is done. But the hikers going up the slope don't need to use as much force as if they were going straight up the side of the cliff. This shows how you can use less force to do the same amount of work.

- ① Same Work, Different Forces
- ② Transfer of Work and Energy
- ③ Pleasure of Mountain Climbing
- ④ Relation between Time and Speed
- ⑤ The Shorter Distance, the Better Choice

42. People often miss the announcements for their subway stops while reading their newspapers or they can't sense that a car is approaching while walking and reading a book. Researchers found that the noise around people can't be heard when they are absorbed in a book or doing a word puzzle. That is because the visual and hearing organs compete to take possession of cranial capacity in a limited situation. Nilli Lavie at the University College London conducted an experiment with 100 people. Each group of 50 listened to a sound. One group had an easy task and the other had a task requiring concentration. The result was that two out of ten missed the sound on the easy task, but eight out of ten missed it on the other task.

\* cranial capacity: 뇌용량

- ① Concentration: A Key to Survival
- ② Visual Learners vs. Audio Learners
- ③ Various Functions of Human Organs
- ④ Instant Response to Repeated Stimuli
- ⑤ Multitasking: A Hard Mission for Brain

43. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Western medicine has traditionally warned of the use of unproven alternative medicines for treating serious medical conditions like cancer.

- (A) The Contemporary Medicine Society was created to serve the purpose. It provides evidence-based education to help guide the decisions of patients and cancer specialists and is about to launch an online information and training resource aimed at health professionals.
- (B) Nevertheless, 50 to 80 percent of Canadians with cancer look into non-mainstream treatments to accompany those provided by their doctors. These include acupuncture, nutritional supplements, yoga, meditative techniques, and traditional Chinese medicines.
- (C) It makes sense then, to make sure that doctors and patients are properly informed about the latest research on these therapies, including the potential benefits and hazards of using them.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C)
- ② (A) - (C) - (B)
- ③ (B) - (A) - (C)
- ④ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ⑤ (C) - (A) - (B)

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Then railroad engineers found that often these same gently graded wagon roads provided the best routes for the railroads.

Have you ever wondered why some highways in the United States have names like Mohawk Trail? ( ① ) These highways are no longer trails, but they started out as such: animals made paths to and from watering places and feeding grounds. ( ② ) Later, prehistoric Native Americans followed the animals and widened the trails, then early settlers used the same paths on foot or on horseback. ( ③ ) Wagons were taken over the same trails widening them even more. ( ④ ) Finally, when automobile roads were needed, engineers often made use of some of the grades that Native Americans had first discovered so long ago. ( ⑤ ) For this reason, many highways now have Native American names.

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Humans tend to pursue knowledge since it brings awareness, and they are afraid that awareness must often lead to fear. So, it is possible to assume the more you know, the more you fear. In reality, fear can also be the greatest motivators in your life. It is the fear of ignorance that requires education and the fear of crime that results in taking precautions that protect you from dangers. How often have you witnessed burglaries in the neighborhood and installed alarms or hidden valuables with caution? Or heard of a fellow worker having a serious health problem, and gone to the hospital for the check-up he had delayed for a long time? In these examples, it is your fear that may have kept you safe from dangers and done you some good.



Although knowledge might make you feel \_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_, it can be a strong \_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_ that leads you to take measures for safety.

- | (A)          | (B)               |
|--------------|-------------------|
| ① scared     | ..... facilitator |
| ② confident  | ..... obstructor  |
| ③ isolated   | ..... motivator   |
| ④ grateful   | ..... distractor  |
| ⑤ frustrated | ..... stimulator  |

[46~48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Aaron and Spencer, both seriously ill, occupied the same hospital room. Aaron was next to the room's only window while Spencer a bit further away from it. They spoke of their families, their jobs, as well as of their favorite places. Every afternoon when Aaron could sit up, (a) he would pass the time by describing to his roommate all the things he could see outside the window.

The window overlooked a park with a lovely lake, where children sailed their model boats, with ducks and swans playing on the water. Grand old trees graced the landscape, and a fine view of the city skyline was the icing on the cake. As (b) he described all this in detail, his friend would close his eyes and imagine the picturesque scene.

However, something slowly began to dawn on Spencer: "Why should (c) he have all the pleasure of seeing everything while I never get to see anything? It doesn't seem fair." As his envy gradually eroded into resentment, late one night, Aaron suddenly began to cough. In less than five minutes, there was only silence — deathly silence. The following morning, the lifeless body by the window was taken away.

Spencer in turn moved next to the window. Slowly, (d) he propped himself up on one elbow to take his first look. Hoping for the joy of seeing it all himself, he strained to slowly turn to look out the window. It faced a blank wall. What (e) he had described before was not there! All the pleasures he delivered to Spencer came through his inner eyes.

46. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① A Turning Point in Career
- ② A Beautiful Lie for a Friend
- ③ Friendship: Respect for Each Other
- ④ Coping with Walls in Everyday Lives
- ⑤ Planning for the Worst: Keep Your Hopes Alive!

47. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a)      ② (b)      ③ (c)      ④ (d)      ⑤ (e)

48. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Aaron과 Spencer는 같은 병실을 사용하였다.
- ② Aaron은 병실 창문 옆 침대를 사용하였다.
- ③ Spencer는 눈을 감고 Aaron의 이야기를 들곤 했다.
- ④ Aaron은 질병 치료를 마친 후 퇴원하였다.
- ⑤ Spencer가 본 바깥 풍경은 막힌 벽이었다.

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Experts say it can take anywhere from 21 to 90 days to turn an activity into a habit. For instance, everyday workout is something many people want to turn into a habit. The first few workouts are a real challenge, but each one gets progressively easier. Eventually, working out becomes a part of your daily routine.

(B)

With this scenario you're devoting 6 hours per week to article writing. At the end of 3 months, you'd have about 50 articles completed. Not to mention you'd likely be in the habit of writing high-quality, original articles. Remember, habits might be a bit challenging to create, but they're also hard to break once they're established.

(C)

Likewise, in order to be successful at article writing, it needs to become a habit for you. It is not something you do just when you feel like it because you must \_\_\_\_\_ to see results. You need to write tens or hundreds of articles.

(D)

Here's a simple article writing recipe. First, take one hour on Monday morning to come up with article titles. And then write one article a day from Monday to Thursday. Finally, take one hour on Friday to review your past articles.

49. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (C) - (D)                      ② (C) - (B) - (D)
- ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
- ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

50. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① do research in advance
- ② write on a regular basis
- ③ build up background knowledge
- ④ read as many books as possible
- ⑤ enhance the level of your culture

\* 확인 사항

- 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표시)했는지 확인하시오.