

3 교시

영역(A )

--	--

수험 번호					2				
-------	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

1

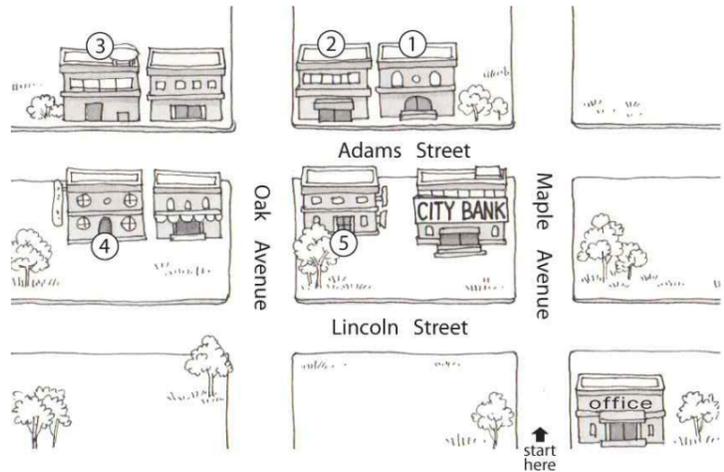
- 선택한 유형(A형/B형)의 문제지인지 확인하시오.
- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 쓰시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 쓰고, 또 수험 번호와 답을 정확히 표시하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1 22번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 20번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 21번과 22번은 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - ① No problem. Come on in.
  - ② I'm tired of this traffic jam.
  - ③ Good. Let's walk around together.
  - ④ You should get off at the next stop.
  - ⑤ The Gate Mall is surely a must-see.
2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - ① You'd better take an airplane.
  - ② I'll go there during the summer vacation.
  - ③ China is famous for its spectacular sights.
  - ④ Let's make a plan for the winter vacation.
  - ⑤ I'm not sure yet, but maybe one in the South.
3. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - ① You may not find it, though.
  - ② Probably, it will be open from 9 to 5.
  - ③ The cell phone store is across the street.
  - ④ Fortunately, I picked it up on my way to school.
  - ⑤ Actually, I'm going in that direction. Just follow me.
4. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - ① 도서 대출 절차를 안내하려고
  - ② 연체료 납부 방법을 설명하려고
  - ③ 도서 반납일을 기억하는 방법을 조언하려고
  - ④ 도서관에서의 휴대폰 사용금지를 공지하려고

⑤ 휴대폰을 이용한 일정 관리의 장점을 알려려고

5. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 식당의 위치를 고르시오.



6. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 분리수거 규칙을 개정하자.
- ② 교내에 쓰레기통을 더 많이 배치하자.
- ③ 분리수거를 위한 자원봉사자를 모집하자.
- ④ 종량제 봉투 절약 문제를 학생회에 건의하자.
- ⑤ 분리수거 문제의 심각성을 사진을 찍어서 알리자.

7. 다음을 듣고, 여자의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 가족과 함께 TV를 시청하자.
- ② 친구들과 대화를 많이 나누자.
- ③ 삶의 활기를 위해서 TV를 잘 활용하자.
- ④ TV를 끄고 가족과 의미 있는 시간을 보내자.
- ⑤ 교육적인 프로그램을 선별해서 TV를 시청하자.

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 동물 보호의 필요성
- ② 외출 시 애완동물의 철저한 관리
- ③ 애완동물로 인한 교통사고의 가능성
- ④ 애완동물 기르기의 교육적 효과
- ⑤ 응급 구조건의 역할

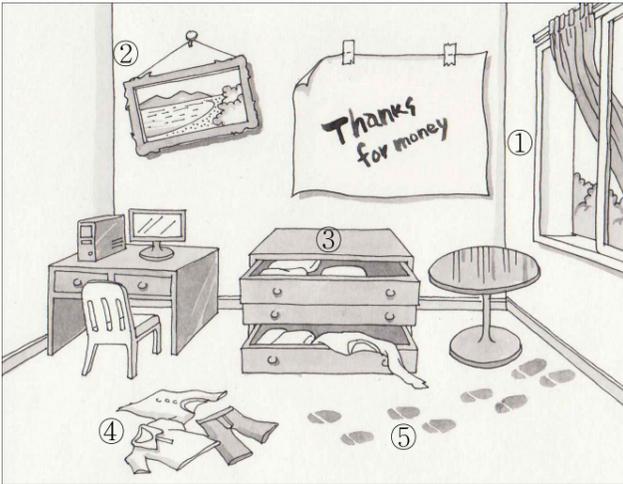
9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 세입자 - 집 주인
- ② 배관공 - 인테리어 업자
- ③ 경비원 - 관리 사무소장
- ④ 주민 - 주민자치센터 직원
- ⑤ 세입 예정자 - 부동산 중개인

10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 입장료 확인하기                      ② 학생증 발급받기
- ③ 미술관에 전화하기                  ④ 학교까지 태워주기
- ⑤ 과제물 작성 도와주기

11. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 그 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



12. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 음반 사 오기                              ② 티켓 구입하기
- ③ 공연 추천하기                          ④ 오페라 검색하기
- ⑤ 화장실 데려다 주기

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 언급한 David의 문제점을 고르시오.

- ① 화를 잘 낸다.
- ② 집중력이 부족하다.
- ③ 수학 과목에 소질이 없다.
- ④ 다른 사람들을 도와주지 않는다.
- ⑤ 수업 중에 친구에게 질문을 한다.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 화가 난 이유로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 매니저가 오지 않아서
- ② 제품 교환이 불가능해서
- ③ 남편이 조심성이 없어서
- ④ 가구가 늦게 배달되어서
- ⑤ 주문한 것과 다른 제품이 와서

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$14      ② \$18      ③ \$20      ④ \$22      ⑤ \$38

16. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 선택한 농구 경기를 고르시오. [3점]

Tickets for Siena's Games on Sale Now

	Date	Seat	Price	Box Office
①	Oct. 1 7:00 p.m.	1st floor	\$ 25	Student Center
②	Oct. 4 7:00 p.m.	2nd floor	\$ 15	Student Center
③	Oct. 7 7:00 p.m.	1st floor	\$ 30	Student Center
④	Oct. 11 7:00 p.m.	2nd floor	\$ 15	Ticketline Agency
⑤	Oct. 15 7:00 p.m.	2nd floor	\$ 20	Ticketline Agency

17. 신입사원 소개에 관한 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 여행가이드로 일하게 되었다.
- ② 2년간 식당에서 일했다.
- ③ 시간을 잘 지킨다.
- ④ 경영진과 사이가 좋았다.
- ⑤ 진지하고 과묵한 편이다.

18. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I'll turn it off whenever meeting people.
- ② I'll try to pay attention to the presentation.
- ③ It's better to call than send a text message.
- ④ Without you, I'll leave the message on the desk.
- ⑤ I think the functions of smartphone are awesome.

19. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Sorry, I'm not interested in Kelvin University.
- ② Alright. Then fill in this application form, please.
- ③ Don't worry. I'll help you apply for another one.
- ④ It's too late. There are no French courses available.
- ⑤ I agree. It costs me too much for a six month course.

20. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Jim이 manager에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Jim: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I need to pay with my credit card.
- ② How can I get to the movie theater?
- ③ Are there any tickets available for Sunday?
- ④ I'd like to exchange Sunday tickets for tonight's.
- ⑤ You need to improve your website. It's confusing.

[21 ~ 22]                      듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

21. 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 후원 행사 참여 권유      ② 장애인 올림픽 소개  
 ③ 자원 봉사자의 밤 안내      ④ 수영대회 선수 모집  
 ⑤ 동물 보호 캠페인 홍보

22. 다음 중 방송에서 언급되지 않은 사항은? [3점]

- ① 행사 장소      ② 행사 날짜      ③ 참여 인원  
 ④ 행사 목적      ⑤ 봉사 인정 시간

듣기·말하기 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 23번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

23. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Tom,

I'm sorry to hear about the death of your mother. I hope that you'll talk to your dad and other family members about how painful you feel. They understand what you're going through and may be able to help. You can also talk to other trustworthy adults, such as favorite teachers, counselors, or clergypersons. It can be a relief just to get some feelings off your chest. Finding ways to express yourself can also help when you feel sad, confused, or angry. You might try writing in a journal, painting, playing music, or doing something active. You, your dad, and your sister may also find it helpful to make time to do activities together that you all enjoy.

Sincerely,  
 Eva Morley

- ① 친척을 잃은 슬픔을 위로하려고  
 ② 인간 관계의 소중함을 깨우치려고  
 ③ 가족과의 여가 활동을 권유하려고  
 ④ 다양한 문화 체험 활동을 강조하려고  
 ⑤ 마음의 고통을 이겨낼 방법을 조언하려고

24. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Take a look around the gym and see how many people are really getting a quality workout. I'm always amazed by how many people are wandering aimlessly, walking leisurely on a treadmill while reading a book, or lifting weights so light that

not one hair moves out of place. A lot of people head to the gym out of habit, and as if on automatic pilot, put in some time and head back to work or home. If you are one of these people, ask yourself, "What do I want to get out of this?" If you want serious results, you need to do serious exercise. That doesn't mean you can't enjoy it and have fun. But it does mean you need to focus on what you are doing and increase the quality of every movement. Once you start exercising with a real purpose and pushing both your aerobic capacity and your strength, you will find that your workouts take half the time and give better results.

- ① 운동을 즐길 수 있어야 꾸준히 할 수 있다.  
 ② 건강을 위해 규칙적으로 운동을 하는 것이 중요하다.  
 ③ 달리기와 근력 운동을 동시에 하는 것이 효과적이다.  
 ④ 운동 효과를 보기 위해서는 운동을 할 때 집중해야 한다.  
 ⑤ 운동을 하면서 책을 읽는 것은 집중력 향상에 도움이 된다.

25. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Spend a moment every day thinking of someone to thank. This simple strategy has long been one of the most important habits I have ever engaged in. To me, gratitude and inner peace go hand in hand. Appreciation, then, is worthy of a little practice. As you think of people to be grateful for, remember that it can be anyone. The point is to gear your attention toward gratitude. What this exercise reminds me to do is to focus on the good in my life. As I always think of one person to feel gratitude for, the image of another person pops into my head, then another and another. If you wake up in the morning with gratitude on your mind, it's pretty difficult, in fact almost impossible, to feel anything but peace.

- ① 다른 사람에게 고마운 사람이 되자.  
 ② 정신의 건강을 위해 운동을 꾸준히 하자.  
 ③ 마음의 평화를 위해 감사하는 태도를 가지자.  
 ④ 좋은 습관을 형성하는 것이 최선의 성공 전략이다.  
 ⑤ 아침마다 감사할 일을 떠올리면 불가능한 일이란 없다.

26. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you happen to mention your child was potty trained at 2 years old, your friend will reply that her child was potty

trained before she could even walk. This leads you to imagine a child hopping up onto the toilet like a potty trained cat. If your child can read at a fourth grade level, her child already has a book deal. This of course is a bit of an exaggeration, but it highlights the reality of having to deal with a parent who believes she gave birth to bragging rights in addition to a baby. When dealing with crazily competitive parents, it helps to first understand why these folks feel compelled to compare kids. Not surprisingly, a parent's insecurity is at the root cause of the behavior.

\* potty trained: 배변 훈련이 된

- ① 아이의 지능 발달 단계
- ② 아이의 행동 발달의 차이점
- ③ 아이를 자랑하는 부모의 심리
- ④ 과잉 경쟁심이 일으키는 행동 장애
- ⑤ 성공한 부모를 가진 아이들의 행동 특성

27. 미술관에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

### Visitors' Guide

**Museum Hours**

- Closed Mondays and January 1st.
- (If a national holiday falls on Monday, the museum will be open but closed the following day)

**Admission**

- Admission Fee: 6,000 won
- Group visits (more than 20 people)
  - Reservations required.
- Due to the size of the galleries, we recommend school groups (kindergarten, primary, and secondary schools) make a reservation prior to visiting the museum.
- Every 4th Saturday is 'Museum Day!' (Discounted)
- Free admission for those dressed in traditional Korean attire.
- Due to the size of the galleries, eating areas for visitors are unavailable.

**Current Exhibition**

*MOVE: Art and Dance since 1960s*  
October, 2012 - December, 2012

- ① 월요일과 1월 1일은 휴관일이다.
- ② 20명 이상 단체 관람은 예약해야 한다.
- ③ 매달 넷째 토요일은 할인 행사가 있다.
- ④ 방문객을 위한 식사 장소가 제공된다.
- ⑤ 현재 열리고 있는 전시회는 12월까지 계속된다.

28. Movie Night Fundraiser에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

### MOVIE NIGHT FUNDRAISER

For Cancer Research and Galileo Academy



FRIDAY, OCT 21, 2012  
6:00 PM TO 9:00 PM

Galileo Academy Student Council  
Presents  
An evening of  
Performances by guest Healing Dancers,  
Dinner and viewing of  
**THE NIGHTMARE BEFORE CHRISTMAS**

Cost: Dinner \$8 in advance or \$10 at door  
Free movie viewing, suggested donation \$5

Healing Dancers is comprised of dancers from the San Francisco Bay Area, dedicated to the support of cancer research. The team is raising funds for City of Hope.

The Student Council is raising funds for Galileo Academy, a San Francisco high school that provides education in biotechnology, environmental science, computer science, and creative media technology.

- ① 10월 21일 오후 6시부터 시작한다.
- ② 식사 및 공연과 영화의 관람이 가능하다.

- ③ 무료 영화를 볼 때 5달러의 기부금이 권장된다.  
④ Healing Dancers는 심장병 연구 지원을 위해 봉사한다.  
⑤ Galileo Academy는 생명 공학, 환경 과학 등의 수업을 한다.

29. Ibuprofen이라는 약품 설명서의 내용으로 볼 때, 이 약에 대한 아래의 복용법 중 옳바르지 않은 것은?

**IBUPROFEN**

Active ingredient(in each tablet)	Purpose
Ibuprofen USP 200mg	Pain reliever/fever reducer

**Uses** temporarily relieves minor aches and pains due to:

- the common cold    ▪ headache    ▪ toothache    ▪ backache

**Warnings Do not use** ▪ if you have ever had an allergic reaction to any other pain reliever/fever reducer

**Ask a doctor before use** ▪ if you have high blood pressure, heart disease, or kidney disease

**When using this product**

- take with food or milk if stomach upset occurs

**Directions** ▪ do not use more than directed

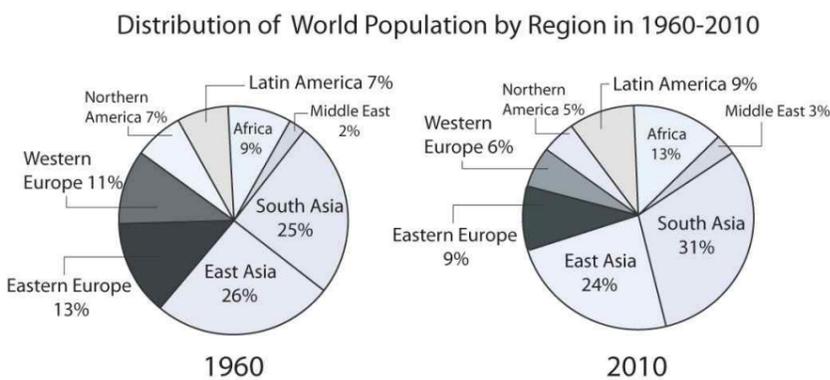
- the smallest effective dose should be used    ▪ do not take longer than 10 days, unless directed by a doctor

**Adults and Children(12 years and older):** Take 1 tablet every 4 to 6 hours while symptoms persist. Do not exceed 6 tablets in 24 hours.

**Children under 12 years:** Do not give to children under 12 years of age.

- ① 두통이나 치통이 있을 때 복용한다.
- ② 고혈압 환자는 의사의 조언에 따라 복용한다.
- ③ 위장 장애가 있을 경우 우유와 함께 복용한다.
- ④ 5시간 간격으로 두 알씩 복용한다.
- ⑤ 12세 미만 어린이는 복용해서는 안 된다.

30. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



These pie charts show the proportions of the distribution of world population by region in the years 1960 and 2010. ① The Western Europe had decreased by 5% from 1960 to 2010. ② Compared with 1960, Latin America accounted for a higher percentage of the total population in 2010. ③ The difference between Eastern Europe and East Asia was smaller in 2010, as compared with that of 1960. ④ The share of South Asia population distribution had increased the most from 25 percent to 31 percent. ⑤ The percentages of distribution of world population in Middle East remained the lowest among the

eight sectors for both of the years.

31. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Every day, across the United States, people look around the forests for fires. Alone, more than 100 feet in the air, these people as fire watchers ~~(A) search/ searching~~ the distance for signs of smoke. There are fire towers, called lookouts, in all of the national forests of the United States. The windows of these towers offer a 360-degree view of the land below. Inside those towers, ~~people (B) who/ whoever~~ are specially trained scan the surrounding land for signs of fire. These fire watchers act as our eyes in the sky. It is their job to keep watch and warn us of any smoke or fire they see. Their goal is to locate fires and (C) report/ reports them before they get out of control.

- | (A)         | (B)           | (C)           |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| ① search    | ..... who     | ..... report  |
| ② search    | ..... who     | ..... reports |
| ③ search    | ..... whoever | ..... report  |
| ④ searching | ..... who     | ..... report  |
| ⑤ searching | ..... whoever | ..... reports |

32. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

It has become a commonplace to report that America is in the midst of an ① epidemic of obesity. Recent studies have shown that almost a third of the country's children are overweight or obese. Part of the problem is ② advertisements. Manufacturers of junk food and sugary drinks spend around a billion dollars a year on commercials directed at children under twelve years old. The Walt Disney Company says it will no longer be a part of this. Under new rules, its TV and radio channels, as well as its websites, will have to ③ observe new standards. Inevitably, there is ④ belief about Disney's move. The new rules won't come into effect for another three years and much will depend on how Disney actually ⑤ defines junk food.

33. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I recently began attending a famous high school in Oxford on a scholarship. It takes two hours or more each way to commute. In the beginning, I was willing to accept the challenge and make it work. However, as the long days continue, I'm wondering if it's worth it. I don't seem to relate to any of my classmates and I'm not sure this school is right for me. Also, my relationship with my family has gotten worse since I started. I come home too tired to talk with them. I know this school will create a bright future for me,

but should I drop out? Or should I exchange happiness in my life now for success in the future?

- ① worried                      ② contented                      ③ terrified  
④ surprised                      ⑤ relieved

[34 ~ 36] 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

34. For the American child himself, the completion of toilet training triggers a different response. Once he can use the toilet by himself — or, more specifically, use the toilet and toilet paper by himself — a remarkable thing happens. The child can now close the bathroom door, maybe even lock it, and reject his parents. Amazingly, his parents are proud of him for not needing them anymore. In the early years, using the toilet still requires a parent to come in — or to sit there with the child until the child is finished. It is only after the child is good at using toilet paper that parents can be free behind the bathroom door. The child finally feels free, and without guilt, since he or she has the full endorsement of the authority figures in his or her life. This imprint is so strong in the American culture that the culture code for toilet paper is \_\_\_\_\_. [3점] \* endorsement: 인정, 승인

- ① adversity                      ② reliance                      ③ independence  
④ parenthood                      ⑤ innocence

35. Your brain is a marvel and your most precious possession. Weighing in at just three pounds, it is home to more than one hundred billion neurons interconnected by one hundred trillion synapses, giving rise to your consciousness and your every thought, mood and action. Modern neuroscience research has changed our perception of the brain dramatically. One of the breakthroughs I find most fascinating is our new understanding of the brain's ability \_\_\_\_\_. We used to think the brain was static but now recognize that it is incredibly dynamic and constantly evolving. Like a work of

art in progress, it's continuously shaped and transformed by experiences and the way it is cared for. Regardless of your age or your past, it's never too late to take advantage of this remarkable ability. [3점]

\* synapse: 신경 연결 부위

- ① to think carefully                      ② to redesign itself  
③ to remain stable                      ④ to perceive everything  
⑤ to store information

36. Computers provide artists with the facility to manipulate images freely and effectively. So it is now possible to edit an original photograph or sketch for a painting. The artist can try out various alternative approaches on the computer before beginning the painting itself. This gives the artist \_\_\_\_\_. It can eliminate what were previously time-consuming errors on the canvas. It can also help the artist to focus on those important aspects of the originating image. Many artists, for example, use photographs as the source material for a painting. But the photograph can show a lot of detail inappropriate to the style of the painter. Sometimes it can be difficult to weed out the unnecessary detail. Nowadays the use of a computer allows the artist to do this with ease.

- ① useful applications for artist's PC  
② any painting lessons or training  
③ a great deal of artistic freedom  
④ the most photographed images  
⑤ an actual knowledge source

37. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Wolves and humans may be different species, but they actually have many similarities. First of all, both are social creatures. Wolves live in groups, called packs. They hunt together and cooperate to catch animals, which they share with the rest of the pack. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, humans typically do things in groups, whether working or playing. A company is

like a hunting pack in that it is a group organized for a specific purpose in which all the members cooperate to achieve necessary tasks. \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_, the organization of wolf packs resembles that of human groups in other interesting ways. For instance, both species' groups are organized in terms of power.

- | (A)           | (B)                |
|---------------|--------------------|
| ① In addition | ..... However      |
| ② For example | ..... As a result  |
| ③ Likewise    | ..... Moreover     |
| ④ However     | ..... Nevertheless |
| ⑤ Therefore   | ..... Similarly    |

38. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Immediate recall has a small storage capacity. ① Experts have determined it can only hold about seven independent items at one time. ② This is one of the reasons why local phone numbers and zip codes are seven digits or less. ③ Memory formation is a sequential operation where information processing moves from immediate recall into short-term memory and then into long-term memory. ④ It's too difficult to hold longer strings of numbers in your head while you press the buttons on your phone or write on an envelope. ⑤ It's also why breaking up numbers like phone numbers into separate and distinct chunks of data makes them easier to remember.

39. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은? [3점]

It is for this reason that you should not use more than five fruits in your fruit salad.

The procedure of making fruit salad is one of the simplest. All you have to do is make preparations with a few of your favorite fruits and a couple of other elements. ( ① ) It would be really easy to make the salad if you had fruit trees planted in the backyard. ( ② ) You may also check the closest grocery store for fruits which may be difficult to find in your backyard. ( ③ ) And remember, "Less is more." Many people tend to go over the top and use too many kinds of fruits in the salad. ( ④ ) As a consequence, there would be jumbling of too many different flavors and the entire fruit salad would not be tasty. ( ⑤ ) Keep the dressings minimal as well. Two to three dressings are more than enough.

40. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

During the Civil War, President Lincoln announced the end of slavery. When the North won the war, Congress and the states made slavery illegal. So all the people who were slaves in the South became free.

- (A) But most people just stayed about where they were before. That was all they knew how to do, and they were afraid to start over in a new place.
- (B) Maybe they had kids who couldn't walk far. Or they didn't want to leave their old parents. A lot of people kept on planting and picking cotton, but now they were sharecroppers instead of slaves.
- (C) Some people chose to leave the plantations. Some of them moved to the North to work on the railroads or as house-cleaners or cooks. A few people went back to Africa.

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) |                   |

[41 ~ 42] 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Often even the simplest things are stuck because we haven't made a final decision yet about the next action. People in my seminars often have things on their lists like "Get a tune-up for the car." Is "Get a tune-up" a next action? Not unless you're walking out with wrench in hand, dressed for grease.

"So, what's the next action?"

"Uh, I need to take the car to the garage. Oh, yeah, I need to find out if the garage can take it. I guess I need to call the garage and make the appointment."

"Do you have the number?"

"No, I don't. Fred recommended that garage to me, and I don't have the number."

And that's often what happens with so many things for so many people. We glance at the project, and some part of us thinks, "I don't quite have all the pieces between here and there." We come to know something is missing, but we're not sure what it is exactly, so we quit.

"So, what's the next action?"

"I need to get the number. I guess I could get it from Fred."

"Do you have Fred's number?"

"I have Fred's number!"

So the next action really is "Call Fred for the number of the garage."

Did you notice how many \_\_\_\_\_ had to be tracked back before we actually got to the real next action on this project? That's typical. People should have many things on their lists just like that.

41. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Real Significance of Keeping Your Promise
- ② Necessity of Proper Next-action Thinking
- ③ Technique to Prepare for Seminars
- ④ Being Honest with Yourself
- ⑤ How to Get a Car Fixed

42. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

- ① lists                      ② steps                      ③ people
- ④ numbers                  ⑤ appointments

[43 ~ 45] 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

In February 1945, United States Marine Thomas Begay jumped into the waves off the small Pacific island of Iow Jima. Enemy fighter planes roared overhead. Bullets came from every direction. Begay carried a rifle, but his most important weapon was invisible. In his memory were several hundred words of a secret code based on his own Navajo language. Thomas Begay was one of about 420 Navajo (a) "Code Talkers," who helped the American effort against Japan in World War II. American troops needed to transmit messages to each other secretly so that the enemy could not find out their plans.

(B)

When the code was first tested, two Navajo Code Talkers could relay a message in about 20 seconds. A code machine took about 30 minutes to send and decode a message. (b) Soldiers under attack could not wait that long to tell their commanders what was going on. For many years, few people knew of the Code Talkers' courage. The code was still top secret until 1968. In 1982, President Ronald Reagan named August 14 as National Navajo Code Talkers Day. In 2001, Congress honored the Code Talkers with the Congressional Gold Medal.

(C)

The Navajo language is spoken by very few non-Navajos. More importantly, it does not have a written alphabet. The language and history are passed from person to person. Code Talker William McCabe explained: The Navajos' memory allowed (c) them to send and receive messages very quickly, which was very important for saving lives.

(D)

(d) These brave soldiers "talked" a complicate code to each other over a radio in the middle of heavy fighting. By performing this special service, (e) they allowed commanders to communicate with soldiers on the battlefield without the enemy understanding. "Were it not for the Navajos," said Major Howard Connor, "the Marines would never have taken Iow Jima." The Battle of Iow Jima was a very important United States victory in the war. Why did the United States recruit Navajos from the Southwest to create and use a code?

43. 위 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

- ① (B) - (C) - (D)      ② (B) - (D) - (C)      ③ (C) - (B) - (D)
- ④ (D) - (B) - (C)      ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a) ~ (e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a)                      ② (b)                      ③ (c)                      ④ (d)                      ⑤ (e)

45. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Thomas Begay는 제2차 세계대전에 참전하였다.
- ② Code Talker들의 암호는 1968년까지 비밀이었다.
- ③ 미국 의회는 Code Talker들에게 메달을 수여하였다.
- ④ Navajo 언어와 역사는 책으로 전해져 왔다.
- ⑤ Iow Jima 전투에서 미국은 승리를 거두었다.

\* 사항  
○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표시)했는지  
확인하십시오.