

## • 영어 영역(B형) •

### 영어B형 정답

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### 해설

#### 1. [출제의도] 적절한 응답 찾기

W: I didn't see you at school yesterday.  
 M: I couldn't go because I had a bad cold.  
 W: Sorry to hear that. Did you go to the doctor?  
 M: \_\_\_\_\_

[어구] go to the doctor 의사의 진찰을 받다, 병원에 가다

#### 2. [출제의도] 적절한 응답 찾기

M: Oh, you've got a new cell phone.  
 W: Yes. My dad bought me this for my birthday.  
 M: Awesome. Then, what are you going to do with your old one?  
 W: \_\_\_\_\_

[어구] cell phone 휴대전화 awesome 아주 멋진

#### 3. [출제의도] 적절한 응답 찾기

W: Tom, why didn't you go to bed yet? It's late.  
 M: Mom. I'm going to watch the football game on TV.  
 W: No way. You'll fall asleep in class tomorrow.  
 M: \_\_\_\_\_

[어구] no way 절대 안돼

#### 4. [출제의도] 목적 추론하기

M: In today's lesson of 'Learning Strategies that Actually Work,' we will talk about a common misunderstanding students have about taking notes. Many students seem to believe that they should write down all the words that a teacher says for good note-taking. However, this is not the case. If you try to get everything, you will end up missing the forest for the trees. Keep this in mind! Effective note-taking is not about writing everything down, but more about selecting the key information that the teacher tells you and writing it on your own.

[어구] strategy 전략 note-taking 필기 this is not the case 사실은 그렇지 않다 miss the forest for the trees 나무만 보고 숲을 보지 못하다 on one's own 스스로

#### 5. [출제의도] 의견 추론하기

M: You know what? Steve is thinking about quitting high school.  
 W: Really? Why?  
 M: He wants to be a singer, so he thinks he will be able to spend more time developing his talents if he drops out of school.  
 W: No. He's going to miss out on many important things in life.  
 M: But attending classes like math or English doesn't seem to help him achieve his dream.  
 W: However, acquiring knowledge is not the only reason for going to school.  
 M: That's true. For me seeing my friends and having fun with them is another big reason.  
 W: And participating in various school activities like sporting events makes you a more balanced person.  
 M: That makes sense.

[어구] quit 그만두다 drop out of 중퇴하다 miss out (on) 보지(경험하지) 못하다 make sense 이치에 닿다

#### 6. [출제의도] 주제 추론하기

W: Today, families are finding new ways to spend time together, and volunteering is one way to do that. Research has shown that volunteering as a family has many benefits. Firstly, it provides positive role models and passes on family values to children. Secondly, it helps families learn about social issues and provides a new perspective on the world, teaching children social responsibility. Lastly, it promotes healthy lifestyles and choices. Individuals who volunteer as children or observe their parents volunteering have a much higher probability of being a volunteer in their adult years.

[어구] volunteer 자원봉사하다 benefit 이익, 이점 perspective 견해 probability 가망

#### 7. [출제의도] 주제 추론하기

W: Look at these cars! These people are so inconsiderate of others.  
 M: Isn't it illegal to park on the sidewalk?  
 W: Yes, it is. Sidewalk parking is a big problem.  
 M: It causes inconvenience to everyone passing by.  
 W: I don't like people leaving their cars where we walk.  
 M: Me neither. And it's also dangerous.  
 W: I heard there were many car accidents because of illegal parking.

M: Aren't these people supposed to get any tickets?  
 W: Technically, yes. But more and more people tend to park on the sidewalk.  
 M: I think it is getting serious.  
 W: I can't agree with you more.

[어구] inconsiderate 남을 배려할 줄 모르는 illegal 불법적인 sidewalk 보도 technically 법적으로

8. [출제의도] 관계 추론하기

M: Would you like some coffee, ma'am?  
 W: Make it black, no sugar, please.  
 M: Alright. So, (pause) how was your business trip?  
 W: Great. The contractor was satisfied and accepted our offer.  
 M: Congratulations. That's a good news.  
 W: Thanks. So, what's on today's schedule?  
 M: Your first meeting will begin at 10 a.m. in the conference room, which will be followed by a sales presentation at eleven.  
 W: I see. Oh, the meeting over dinner with Mr. Lee, is it today?  
 M: Originally, it was scheduled for next Friday. But Mr. Lee rearranged the meeting for today.  
 W: Now I remember. You told me so.

[어구] business trip 출장 conference 회의

9. [출제의도] 묘사 대상(내용 일치) 파악하기

M: Hey, Angela. Is your husband running the race?  
 W: Yes, there. The last one.  
 M: You mean the bald man with sunglasses on?  
 W: Yes. Oh, Brad is running next to him.  
 M: Really? Didn't he have a beard?  
 W: Yes, but he shaved it for the race.  
 M: Hey, look at that old man with a mustache. He's not wearing any shoes.  
 W: That's weird. (Pause) Oh, do you see the boy listening to music?  
 M: You mean the one wearing a striped T-shirt?  
 W: Yes, that's my son. Wow, look at that woman running first.  
 M: The woman with a ponytail?  
 W: Yes. She's so fast! She's going to win the race.

[어구] bald 대머리의 beard 턱수염 mustache 콧수염

10. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용(할 일 추론) 파악하기

M: Is everything ready for the English essay contest?  
 W: Almost.

M: Did you get the essay questions printed out?  
 W: Yes. Around 40 students will come, so 50 copies are ready including some extras.  
 M: Do all the participants know where and when the contest will be held?  
 W: I made an announcement several times, so I'm sure they know.  
 M: Who's going to supervise the contest?  
 W: I'm supervising, and Ms. Jones will help grade the essay papers.  
 M: Good. And if you haven't already done the seating arrangement for the contest, let me take care of it.  
 W: Oh, I completely forgot. Thanks. I'll get some pencils and erasers ready for the students.  
 M: All right.

[어구] supervise 감독(지휘)하다 seating arrangement 자리 배열

11. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용 파악(부탁한 일 추론)하기

M: Hi, Jenny. I didn't know that you play the piano.  
 W: My mother was a piano teacher so I learned when I was young.  
 M: I've wanted to learn how to play the piano, but I didn't have the chance.  
 W: How about starting now? Better late than never.  
 M: You are right.  
 W: If you want, I can teach you.  
 M: Thank you. Then, I need a piano first.  
 W: Actually, one of my friends run a piano shop. He will offer you one with a reasonable price. Do you want me to go there with you?  
 M: That sounds good. But for now, I have an appointment with my professor. Can you please let me know his number?  
 W: Sure, I'll text you.  
 M: Thanks. Tomorrow I'll call the piano shop and check the price first.

[어구] appointment 약속 text 문자 메시지를 보내다

12. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용 파악(이유 추론)하기

M: How do you like your Spanish lessons?  
 W: Well, I don't like it very much.  
 M: What's wrong? Do you not like the teacher?  
 W: I like the teacher. She is very kind and enthusiastic. Plus, she's teaching more speaking and listening rather than grammar.  
 M: Do you have a lot of homework?  
 W: Actually, I don't mind having many assignments as long as they are helpful.  
 M: Then, what is the problem?

[어구] appointment 약속 text 문자 메시지를 보내다

13. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용(언급 유무) 파악하기

M: May I help you?  
 W: I'd like to rent a copy machine.  
 M: Okay. How about this? It's the most popular one.  
 W: It looks nice. Could you tell me about its features?  
 M: First of all, you could never get a faster one. It can print 60 pages per minute.  
 W: Does it have fax function? I need to send urgent documents sometimes.  
 M: Of course. You can fax with it. Also, you can use it as a scanner. This is a real all-arounder.  
 W: Then, how much is the rental fee?  
 M: It's just 70 dollars a month.  
 W: Good. I'll take it.  
 M: By the way, the machine comes in two colors, black and white. Which one do you want?  
 W: Black would be fine.

W: What bothers me is that the class finishes at 10:30 at night.  
 M: Oh, that's pretty late.  
 W: That's what I mean. I have to run to catch the last bus.  
 M: How about the classmates by the way?  
 W: They are nice and friendly.

[어구] grammar 문법 assignment 숙제

13. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용(언급 유무) 파악하기

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 M: It's just 70 dollars a month.  
 W: Good. I'll take it.  
 M: By the way, the machine comes in two colors, black and white. Which one do you want?  
 W: Black would be fine.

[어구] rent 임대하다 feature 특징 urgent 긴급한 all-arounder 만능 선수, 만능인 장치

14. [출제의도] 수치 정보 파악하기

M: How may I help you?  
 W: I'm looking for a shampoo for damaged hair.  
 M: How about this product? It will moisturize and make your hair soft and silky.  
 W: How much is it?  
 M: A regular one is 15 dollars and a large one is 20 dollars.  
 W: Then, I'll buy a large one. I also want to buy a hair conditioner from the same line. How much is a large one?  
 M: It's also 20 dollars. But if you buy both a shampoo and a conditioner, you will get one of them at half price.  
 W: Sounds good. I'll buy both. Oh, I also have a 10 percent discount coupon.  
 M: May I see it? [pause] Sorry but you can't get an additional discount.

15. [출제의도] 대화의 세부 내용 파악(내용 일치)

W: Can I have your attention, please? The math test will be in the same format as it was last semester and it will last two and a half hours. The questions on the test are multiple choice, giving you four possible answers from which to choose. There are 25 questions in total, each worth 4 points. Calculators are permitted during the test. Students are encouraged to attempt some of the past tests provided on the school website, so you can have a sense of the format and style of the test. The date for the test is October 31st. Good luck with the test, everyone.

[어구] format 형식 multiple choice 선다형(객관식) calculator 계산기

### 16. [출제의도] 담화의 세부 내용(내용 일치) 파악하기

M: Have you ever seen a red panda? The red panda is much smaller than the black-and-white giant panda with which we're familiar. These pandas typically grow to the size of a cat. However, they have a big, bushy tail which is more than 40cm long. The red panda lives in rainy, high-altitude forests. It lives in the mountains of Nepal and northern Myanmar as well as in central China. Bamboo is red pandas' favorite food but they eat many other foods as well—fruit, acorns, roots and eggs. Mainly due to habitat loss the population continues to decline, although red pandas are protected by national laws in their range countries.

[어구] altitude 고도 acorn 도토리 habitat 서식지

### 17. [출제의도] 도표 파악하기

M: Rachel, don't you also need a psychology textbook for this semester?  
 W: Oh, I forgot. Let's order second-hand books online. It's way cheaper.  
 M: Actually, I'm looking them up now. We have five sellers here.  
 W: How about the cheapest one? The cheaper the better.  
 M: But it's a hardcover. Don't you think it's too heavy?  
 W: Yeah, it would be. Then, how about this? It's the cheapest paperback.  
 M: It takes too long. You know, the class starts in 3 days.  
 W: Then we have two options left. Actually, I don't want to pay extra to save just one day.  
 M: That leaves us only one seller then.  
 W: Let's place an order.

[어구] second-hand book 헌 책, 중고서적 look up 찾아보다 hardcover 양장본

### 18. [출제의도] 적절한 응답 찾기

W: Have you ever heard of emotional eating?  
 M: No, I haven't. What is it?  
 W: Basically, it means your mood affects your eating habits.

M: Interesting. Go ahead.  
 W: Emotional eaters consume large quantities of food just because they feel bad, not because they are hungry.  
 M: Oh, I see. Now I think that is something I often do myself.  
 W: Really? When do you usually do that?  
 M: Whenever I feel stressed out or worried about something, I simply can't stop eating snacks like chocolate bars or potato chips.  
 W: Sounds bad!  
 M: Do you know how I can stop emotional eating?  
 W: \_\_\_\_\_.

### 19. [출제의도] 적절한 응답 찾기

M: Mom, I'm home. I am hungry.  
 W: Where have you been all day? Did you finish your homework?  
 M: Not yet, Mom.  
 W: Didn't you say you would finish it by 8 o'clock?  
 M: Yes, I did. But I was busy. I had an important appointment with my friend.  
 W: What was it for?  
 M: For badminton practice, I met Tony and played together up until now.  
 W: Do you think playing badminton is more important than doing homework?  
 M: I couldn't help it. We have an important competition coming up next week. I really want to win this time.  
 W: It could be important. But you gave your word.  
 M: \_\_\_\_\_.

[어구] give one's word 약속하다

### 20. [출제의도] 상황 설명에 알맞은 표현 찾기

W: Cindy and Tom attend the same history class. One day the teacher introduces a history research project to the class. The teacher says it is going to be a team project and then asks the students to make groups of four. Cindy and two other classmates agree to work together, but their group still needs one more person. At that moment Tom walks up to Cindy and asks if he can join her group. Cindy is pleased to hear that because he is a great team player and knows a lot about history. In this situation, what would Cindy most likely say to Tom?

### [21~22] [출제의도] 담화의 세부 내용 파악하기(목적 추론하기, 내용 일치 파악하기)

M: Colors have a strong influence on human psychology and it is not an exception when you're shopping. The magic of colors in branding,

advertisements, and products can affect your purchase. Now let's take some examples.  
 Red is associated with energy and enthusiasm. For a shopper, this color increases the heart rate and calls for urgent action. That's why most signs for sales are in red. Green stands for purity and naturalness. No wonder why it is often used in health and self-care products. Blue creates the feelings of trust and security. That's why many trusted brands of banks and insurance companies use this color. Black defines power, elegance and luxury, so luxury cars and high-end fashion products use black for increasing brand value. Pink is traditionally regarded as a feminine color being romantic and warm. Products, like women's clothing and jewelry have a prominent use of pink in marketing.

[어구] exception 예외 high-end 최고급의 feminine 여성의

### 23. [출제의도] 필자의 주장 추론하기

십대들에게 삶의 중심이 될 가능성이 있는 것은 여러 가지가 있다. 그 중에 가장 흔한 것은 여자친구, 남자친구, 스포츠, 인기, 그리고 당연히 친구다. 친구를 삶의 중심으로 만드는 것은 좋은 것처럼 보이나, 실제로는 그렇지 않다. 왜 그럴까? 친구들은 불완전하고 불안정하며 인간이기 때문이다. 친구는 움직인다. 친구는 변한다. 그리고 때로는 친구가 여러분에게 의존한다. 만약 친구를 여러분의 삶의 중심으로 삼는다면, 그것은 여러분을 위험에 빠뜨릴 수 있다. 여러분의 감정은 여러분이 얼마나 많은 친구를 사귀고 있는지 혹은 친구들이 최근에 여러분을 어떻게 대하는지에 따라 전적으로 달라진다. 여러분은 친구들의 압력에 굴복하거나 친구들이 여러분과 부모님 사이에 끼어들도록 허용할 것이다. 친구가 (무엇이든) 소유하려고 하거나 여러분에게 모든 것을 요구하는 것을 아무도 좋아하지 않는다. 그러나 이것은 여러분이 친구를 삶의 중심으로 여길 때 발생한다. 만약 여러분이 친구를 잃기 원하면, 친구를 여러분의 삶의 중심으로 삼아라.  
 [어구] unstable 불안정한 turn on 의존하다 topple 넘어뜨리다 possessive 소유욕이 강한

### 24. [출제의도] 요지 추론하기

동양 문화에서 오랜 세월 동안 사용된 명상은 현재 휴식의 기법으로 미국에서 널리 사용되고 있다. 종교와 치료의 목적으로 명상을 하는 과정은 마음을 안정시키고 본질적으로는 사고의 휴식을 취하는 것을 목적으로 한다. 몇몇 연구는 정기적인 명상이 심장 건강에 도움을 주고 혈압을 낮추는데 도움이 된다고 말한다. 하지만, 최근의 연구는 아침 잠에서 깨 후 20분 미만으로 명상을 할 것과 저녁 식사 전 이른 저녁 시간에 다시 명상할 것을 추천해 왔다. 심지어 하루에 단 한 번만 명상하는 것이 도움이 된다고 한다. 그리고 잠자기 직전에 하는 명상은 일부 사람들에게 한밤중에 잠을 깨도록 유도하고 이 후에 다시 잠들 수 없게 만든다는 점에 주목해야 한다. 특히, 초보 명상가들은 이 점을 고려하여 즉각적인 효과가 없더라도 실망해서는 안 된다.  
 [어구] therapeutic 치료의 consideration 고려사항

### 25. [출제의도] 제목 추론하기

일을 이루는 것을 극복하는 유일한 방법은 자신에게 긴박감을 주는 것이다. 일은 (스스로) 연장되어서