



2007

경찰대학 제1차시험 (외국어영역)

※ [1-5] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 단어의 뜻으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1. The bomb exploded, sending lethal fragments in all directions.

- ① toxic ② deadly ③ sharp
- ④ large ⑤ plastic

2. Natural selection should have relentlessly eliminated biases in decision making, producing a rational organism that behaves according to the order of real cost-benefit analysis.

- ① flexibly ② arbitrarily ③ pitilessly
- ④ indifferently ⑤ intentionally

3. Try to figure out the other person's good points. Give honest, sincere appreciation. Be hearty in your approbation and lavish in your praise, and people will cherish your words and repeat them over a lifetime.

- ① reproof ② probation ③ adaptation
- ④ correction ⑤ approval

4. Young travelers live by budget travel guides and often flock to the inexpensive areas of villages and cities. Such travelers have a reputation for stinginess.

- ① practice of balancing the budget
- ② practice of entertaining people
- ③ attitude of showing friendliness to strangers
- ④ attitude of not spending or giving money
- ⑤ attitude of showing hostility

5. Even after you have selected your subject, arranged it according to plan, and rehearsed it by "talking it out," your preparation is not ended. You must sell yourself on the importance of your subject. You must have the attitude that has inspired all the truly great personages of history—a belief in your cause.

- ① account for ② take issue on
- ③ lose yourself in ④ resign yourself to
- ⑤ accustom yourself to

※ [6-8] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6. When you have business conferences, you may meet ① an unfamiliar situation. Sometimes, you ② will have to discuss your business in the presence of strangers, who may or may not have anything to do with your business. Do not be surprised if your meeting is interrupted by people who come into the room ③ unannounced, whisper to the person with whom you are talking, and ④ left. Act as though you do not hear, and never show displeasure at ⑤ being interrupted.

7. I caught sight of her at the play and in answer to her ① beckoning I went over during the interval and sat down beside her. It was long since I had last seen her and if someone ② had not mentioned her name I hardly think I would have recognized her. She ③ addressed to me brightly. "Well, it's many years ④ since we first met. How time does fly! We're none of us ⑤ getting any younger. Do you remember the first time I saw you? You asked me to luncheon."

8. As information technology ① has spread throughout the world, it has cut across cultures and social classes, bringing modern types of communication ② not just to the elites but to all levels of society. To some extent, the communication revolution is a democratic one that ③ transmits knowledge to those who live in the farthest reaches of the globe. Nevertheless, critics of globalization claim that the beneficiaries of IT are ④ those living in the developed nations and that the inhabitants of developing countries are ⑤ depriving of the advances in IT.

※ [9-10] 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

9. A prince, therefore, should have no other object, no other thought, no other subject of study, than war, its rules and disciplines; this is the only art for a man who commands, and it is _____ (A) that it not only keeps born princes in place, but often raises men from private citizens to princely fortune. On the other hand, it is clear that when princes have thought more about the refinements of life than about war, they have lost their positions. The quickest way to lose a state is to neglect this art; the quickest way to get _____ (B) is to study it.

- | (A) | ----- | (B) |
|------------------|-------|-----|
| ① of such value | ----- | it |
| ② of such value | ----- | one |
| ③ for such value | ----- | it |
| ④ on such value | ----- | one |
| ⑤ on such value | ----- | it |

10. Western doctors are beginning to understand what traditional healers have always known—that the body and mind are inseparable. The World Health Organization, in fact, recommends that in some countries, urban doctors might have greater success if they take a traditional healer with them as they visit patients. (A), modern urban physicians healed the body, psychiatrists the mind, and priests or ministers the soul. (B), the medical world is now paying more attention to holistic medicine an approach based on the belief that people's state of mind can make them sick or speed their recovery from sickness.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|------------------|-------|-----------|
| ① As a result | ----- | Therefore |
| ② Lately | ----- | However |
| ③ Until recently | ----- | However |
| ④ Nonetheless | ----- | Therefore |
| ⑤ For instance | ----- | However |

※ [11-13] 다음 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

11. The gentleman I happened to meet seemed a very plain honest man, and would have been a person of good sense, if his head had not been (A) touched with / detached from that distemper which Hippocrates calls the Tulippomania. He would talk very (B) rationally / irrationally on any subject in the world but a tulip. He valued the small flower-bed of tulips which (C) lay / laid before us more than he would value the best hundred acres of land in England.

*Tulippomania: 튜립 애호 광증

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|-----------------|-----|--------------|-----|------|
| ① touched with | --- | rationally | --- | lay |
| ② detached from | --- | rationally | --- | laid |
| ③ touched with | --- | rationally | --- | laid |
| ④ touched with | --- | irrationally | --- | laid |
| ⑤ detached from | --- | irrationally | --- | lay |

12. It was an unprecedented shock. The human cost of the terrorist attacks on America is clear for all to see: lives lost, people injured, families bereaved, a nation suddenly made to feel vulnerable. More easily (A) forgotten / forgetting are those whose livelihoods depended on the thriving financial centre of New York that the twin towers dominated. Thousands of jobs have been lost and business closed. Local demand for pizza deliveries, dry cleaning and dozens of other services (B) has / have dropped off. For the individuals directly (C) affected / affecting, the catastrophe was huge.

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| ① forgotten | ---- | has | ---- | affected |
| ② forgotten | ---- | have | ---- | affecting |
| ③ forgetting | ---- | has | ---- | affected |
| ④ forgetting | ---- | have | ---- | affecting |
| ⑤ forgetting | ---- | has | ---- | affecting |

13. In the good old days of “merry England,” long long ago, there (A) used to be / used to being a clear distinction between town and country. In the town the houses were all grouped together, sometimes with a wall of defence all round. And (B) when / where the houses ended, the fields began. In the last two hundred years, however, since the time of the industrial revolution and the accompanying explosion of population, this has all changed. The towns have burst outwards into the countryside, not only along the main roads but everywhere into the (C) surrounding / surrounded fields.

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|-------------|
| ① used to be | --- | when | --- | surrounded |
| ② used to be | --- | where | --- | surrounding |
| ③ used to be | --- | where | --- | surrounded |
| ④ used to being | --- | where | --- | surrounding |
| ⑤ used to being | --- | when | --- | surrounded |

※ [14-17] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

14. Literature began to lose its authority, and consequently its reality. At the same time the ability to read the book, literacy, was decreasing, and audiovisual images, film, television, and computer screen, were replacing the printed book as the most efficient and preferred source of entertainment and knowledge. Television, computer database, Xerox, word processor, tape and VCR are not symbiotic with literature and its values in the way that print was. New ways of acquiring, storing, and transmitting information are signaling the end of a conception of writing and reading. Book culture, of which literature is a central part, is _____, and with it many of our society's central values.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------|
| ① prospering | ② supported | ③ emerging |
| ④ disappearing | ⑤ rediscovered | |

15. Unlearned behavior, such as the knee-jerk reflex, the eye-blinking reflex, and so on, is purely physiological and not cultural. Shaking hands and shaving, on the other hand, are cultural. The emphasis upon _____ is important. *Homo sapiens* is poorly supplied with instincts. In marked contrast to other species of animals, man has to learn to do most of the things he does. There is not instinct or other biological endowment that teaches us to tie a shoelace, comb our hair, read a newspaper, and do many other things that we do every day without thinking. All of these simple things and thousands like them have to be learned. They are all a part of culture.

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| ① instinct | ② behavior | ③ thinking |
| ④ reflex | ⑤ learning | |

22. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 “it”이 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In one survey, 47 percent of those polled gained weight in late autumn and winter. Some of this may be due to decreased exercise in bad weather. But if you find it hard to wake up, feel down and blue, and struggle to concentrate, you may be one of those who suffer from “it,” coming from the seasonal affective disorder. In order to cure “it,” spend more time outside, even on a cloudy day. An early morning or lunchtime walk is ideal. And boost your mood with exercise. Try a few laps round the block, dance to your favorite music or skip.

- ① headache ② anger ③ diet
- ④ allergy ⑤ depression

23. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 문장이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

In poor countries, being relatively well off does make for somewhat greater well-being. Psychologically as well as materially, it is much better to be high social class than low class. We humans need food, rest, warmth, and social contact. But in affluent countries, where nearly everyone can afford life's necessities, increasing affluence matters surprisingly little. The correlation between income and happiness is incredibly weak. Once comfortable, more money provides diminishing returns. The second piece of pie never tastes as good as the first.

- ① 지적 풍요는 물질적 풍요의 가치를 감소시킨다.
- ② 생존하기 위해서 인간은 기본적인 의식주가 필요하다.
- ③ 부유한 사람은 물질을 정신보다 중요시 한다.
- ④ 물질적 풍요를 누리본 사람은 점점 더 부자가 되기를 바란다.
- ⑤ 부유한 사람에게 금전적 수입의 증가와 행복지수는 비례하지 않는다.

24. 다음 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Two young cocks were fighting fiercely for the right to rule a dunghill. At last, the one who was beaten crept into the corner of the hen house, covered with wounds. The victor flew straight to the top of an outhouse, clapped his wings, and crowed loudly to announce his victory. Just then an eagle swooped down from the sky, grabbed him with his talons, and carried him away. After watching all this from his hiding place, the defeated rival came out, took possession of the dunghill, and strutted about among his hens with all the dignity of a majestic king.

- ① Pride will be your downfall.
- ② It is easy to despise what you cannot get.
- ③ Some remedies are worse than the disease itself.
- ④ The value of an object is in the eyes of the beholder.
- ⑤ He who lays traps for others is often caught by his own snare.

25. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

I crossed the staircase landing, and entered the room she indicated. From that room, too, the daylight was completely excluded, and it had an airless smell that was oppressive. It was spacious, and I dare say had once been handsome, but every discernible thing in it was covered with dust and mould, and dropping to pieces. The most prominent object was a long table with a table-cloth spread on it, as if a feast had been in preparation when the house and the clocks all stopped together. A large table centre-piece was in the middle of this cloth; it was so heavily overhung with cobwebs that its form was quite undistinguishable.

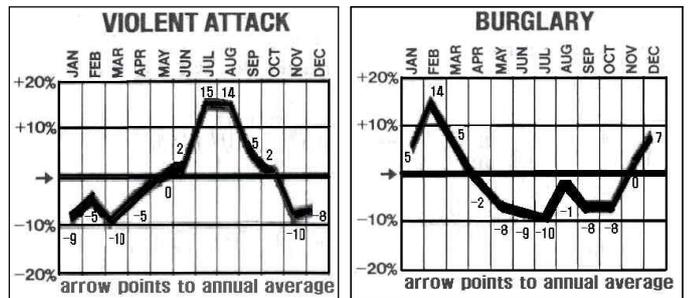
- ① nostalgic ② romantic ③ solemn
- ④ lifeless ⑤ drowsy

26. 다음은 편지의 일부이다. 이 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Your staff provided me with everything I needed to make the seminar a success. I have already heard from many of the participants and they all have had good things to say about the organization of the seminar. Besides, the well-planned tour schedule allowed me to see many things in Detroit. I appreciate that I got a chance to tour the provincial areas near the city and visit the Museum of Art. It was wonderful for us to be able to share ideas regarding how the advancement of technology influences our common interest in the preservation of natural environments. I do hope to continue our close relationship in the future.

- ① 초청의사 전달 ② 감사 표현 ③ 연구동향 소개
- ④ 업무 상담 ⑤ 관광 안내

27. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



- ① The difference between the highest and the lowest point is bigger in Violent Attack than in Burglary.
- ② Roughly speaking, between March and May the two graphs show a contrast.
- ③ Burglary has more months below the annual average than Violent Attack does.
- ④ Between February and July, Violent Attack is constantly increasing, while Burglary is on the decline.
- ⑤ In October Violent Attack is slightly above the annual average.

28. 미래의 직업 변동을 예상한 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Positive Job Growth	
Occupation	Increase (No. of jobs)
Retail salespersons	786,000
Nursing aids and orderlies	594,000
Home health aides	479,000
Secondary school teachers	462,000
Marketing/ sales supervisors	407,000
Teacher aides	381,000

Negative Job Growth	
Occupation	Decrease (No. of jobs)
Farmers	-231,000
Sewing-machine operators	-162,000
Farmworkers	-133,000
Textile-machine operators	-35,000

- ① Jobs to be diminished include agriculture.
- ② Health service industries are anticipated to grow.
- ③ Jobs in retail business will have a great increase.
- ④ No change is expected to occur in jobs for educational service.
- ⑤ Jobs related to machine operation will experience a decline.

29. 다음 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Hong: Did you have a chance to look over the conference itinerary?
 Spencer: Yes, last night I read it. It seemed well planned, but I noticed my lecture on the third day overlaps with the luncheon time, though.
 Hong: Yes, we noticed that earlier. Don't worry, a new schedule for that day will come out this afternoon. Did you find any other problems with the itinerary?
 Spencer: No, I didn't. But I have a question for you. Besides delivering a lecture, I'm also listed as one of the five closing ceremony speakers. How long will I be expected to talk?
 Hong: Each speaker may take around five minutes. By the way, I've got to leave now. Would it be OK with you to talk to Dr. Ahn for a while?
 Spencer: OK, that'll be fine.
 Ahn: I'm delighted to see you here again, Professor Spencer. On what subject are you going to lecture this time?
 Spencer: My current concern is the interaction between computer use and psychology.
 Ahn: Oh, that must be interesting. I look forward to attending your lecture.

- ① Hong은 행사의 진행을 담당하고 있다.
- ② Spencer의 강연일정 문제는 곧 해결될 것이다.
- ③ Spencer는 폐막식에서 연설할 것이다.
- ④ 폐막식 연설은 총 15분 동안 진행된다.
- ⑤ Ahn은 Spencer의 강연에 참석하고 싶어 한다.

30. 밑줄 친 homeless people에 관한 설명 중, 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

There are hundreds of thousands of homeless people in the USA. More than 40 percent of them are adult men, and about a third of these men are military veterans. Another 40 percent of the homeless is made up of homeless families with children and single mothers with children. About half of the homeless population suffers from some kind of mental illness. There are different projects to help homeless people. They can get free food at places called soup kitchens which are often run by religious groups and nonprofit organizations. Shelters provide temporary places to stay and offer help with medical care. Homeless people also sell street newspapers to earn money.

- ① 약 13퍼센트는 군 예비역들이다.
- ② 어린이가 포함된 가정도 40퍼센트에 달한다.
- ③ 대부분 육체적, 정신적 질병을 앓고 있다.
- ④ 종교 단체의 도움으로 무료로 식사할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 생계를 위해서 거리에서 신문을 판매한다.

31. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The nature/ nurture question is not a new one. In the 1600s, Locke wrote that a newborn infant was a "blank slate" on which his or her education and experience would be "written." In other words, Locke believed that environment alone determined each person's identity. In contrast, Rousseau claimed that "natural" characteristics were more important. Today, we realize that both play a role. The question now is, to what degree? To answer this question, researchers studied identical twins, especially those who grew up in different environments. From the study, they found that a personality trait like anxiety is 40 to 50 percent heritable and happiness is 80 percent heritable.

- ① People have begun to discuss the nature/ nurture question lately.
- ② Research shows that environment alone is responsible for one's identity.
- ③ Rousseau claimed that "nurture" determines one's identity.
- ④ According to Locke, education and experience shape one's identity.
- ⑤ Identical twins raised separately show the same personality traits.

32. 다음 글에서 전체의 흐름과 관계가 없는 것은?

In Korea, the sudden emergence of "hallyu" and its impact have generated lively public debate. ① Some observers find affirmation in the value of Korean culture through its appreciation by foreigners. ② The commercial potential of "hallyu" also remains an object of fascination. ③ All of these powerful forces within the cultural flows of Korea have created a number of unbalanced exchanges. ④ But there is some anxiety that worldwide audiences might eventually move on to the next major cultural trend to sweep the globe. ⑤ More pessimistic views argue that "hallyu" reflects Koreans mimicking powerful Western cultures.

※ [39-40] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The story of the survivor, who came to dominate the earth, begins in Africa's lush forests some four million years ago. A crucial discovery came in 1974. Donald Johanson and Maurice Taieb painstakingly pieced together the remarkable ancient primate skeleton. It was unlike any species of primate known to have come before, and researchers could tell that this (a) "missing link" between apes and humans walked fully upright. Many more remains of (b) the species have turned up since, including beautifully preserved footprints found in 1978 in Tanzania. (c) These short creatures were probably only slightly smarter than the average apes. Their upright stance and two-foot locomotion, however, may have given (d) them an advantage by freeing their hands, making them more efficient food gatherers. These creatures then thrived and passed their genes on to future generations, giving rise to a species called *Homo habilis*, or "handy man." (e) This new hominid had a somewhat larger brain and figured out for the first time how to make stone tools. Its adaptations to the rigor of prehistoric African life enabled *Homo habilis* to evolve into a taller, stronger, smarter variety of human, *Homo erectus*, probably almost indistinguishable from the modern human from the neck down.

*hominid: 사람과(科)의 동물, 사람

39. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① "missing link"는 아프리카 밀림지대에서 발견되었다.
- ② "missing link"는 두발로 걸어 다녔을 것으로 추정된다.
- ③ 발자국 화석은 "missing link"가 손을 사용했다는 것을 시사한다.
- ④ *Homo erectus*는 처음으로 돌 도구를 사용하였다.
- ⑤ *Homo erectus*는 두뇌를 제외하고는 현대인과 크게 다르지 않다.

40. 위 글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)-(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 다른 하나는?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

※ [41-42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

There is currently a sex-role revolution occurring in our society. Men as well as women are becoming aware of the (A) negative / positive effects of sex-role distinctions. Increasingly we see courses on this topic in high schools, vocational schools, and colleges. More and more women are entering the labor force. Men also are taking on new roles and entering new careers. It is becoming increasingly common for men to accept equal responsibility for domestic tasks and for child rearing. In addition, we are now seeing more male nurses, secretaries, child-care workers, nursery school teachers, and flight attendants. People have begun to change their ideas about the "_____ " of sex roles. Traditional discriminations are coming to be perceived as an irrational system that intimidates women with lifelong (B) inferiority / superiority and wasted potential and restricts men to the role of always being competitive, aggressive, and emotionally (C) sensitive / insensitive.

41. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① domesticity ② evolution ③ species
- ④ variety ⑤ naturalness

42. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것은?

(A)		(B)		(C)
① negative	---	inferiority	---	insensitive
② positive	---	inferiority	---	insensitive
③ negative	---	inferiority	---	sensitive
④ positive	---	superiority	---	sensitive
⑤ negative	---	superiority	---	sensitive

※ [43-44] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

In conversation, the people involved are face to face, interacting and constantly adjusting to one another to insure understanding. On public occasions, each listener's understanding is guided by the speaker and by others in the audience, which tends to rule out eccentric, individual reactions in favor of more normative responses. Orality reinforces communal, public life, favors the outgoing personality, and makes for _____. Reading, by its nature, however, makes for the private, inward-turned self, the separated individuals who make up modern society's "lonely crowd." In Gutenberg society to be acknowledged as able to read is an initiation rite, as it were, into the human condition. It is from writing and reading that Gutenberg people not only get information but find out who and where they are. Readers are isolated individuals, encapsulated in silence, their intelligence encountering on the printed page a removed and mysterious reality. The printed signs are indeterminate and require endless interpretation. Lacking the full context of oral situations, truth is never simple in print but always ambivalent, uncertain, elaborate, and complex.

43. 밑줄 친 Gutenberg society가 의미하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 글을 읽고 쓰는 능력이 중요한 사회
- ② 공공연설이 큰 역할을 하는 사회
- ③ 대중매체가 발달한 사회
- ④ 추상적인 기호가 범람하는 사회
- ⑤ 공동체 생활을 중시하는 사회

44. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① individualism ② storytelling ③ listening skill
- ④ group conformity ⑤ cultural literacy

